

Studies on the Rate Constants of Free Radical Reactions and Related Spectroscopic and Thermochemical Parameters

フリーラジカルの反応速度と分光学的及び熱力学的パラメーターに関する研究

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Preface

Atoms and free radicals are very important species in atmospheric chemistry, and particularly in photochemistry. Therefore, their reaction rates, and their thermodynamic and spectroscopic properties are very useful for the air pollution simulation modelling which involves the conversion of pollutants and for the spectroscopic analysis of chemical species such as laser induced fluorescence spectrometry, in addition to the study of photochemistry, reaction kinetics, and spectroscopy.

This report, consisting of three sections, is a recent review of the above physico-chemical properties of atoms and free radicals. The first section summarizes the spectroscopic constants of 30 organic free radicals and 44 inorganic free radicals such as fundamental vibrations at ground state, allowable excitation energies and vibration constants, presence or absence of laser fluorescence, and radiative life time of fluorescence. The second section contains heat of formation of 85 atoms and free radicals and the third section describes the parameters of free radical reactions such as the reaction rates at ordinary temperature, activation energies, reaction mechanisms, and techniques for measurement of reaction rate.

Thus this report will provide useful and reliable data for the study of atmospheric chemistry, photochemistry and gas phase chemical reactions.

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December 1985

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Abstract

This article is composed of the data of the rate constants, thermochemical parameters, and spectroscopic parameters of more than 80 kinds of atomic or radical species. The newest and the most reliable values are chosen. These data should be useful for the studies of photochemistry, reaction kinetics, and spectroscopy as well as for atmospheric chemistry and in particular for simulation studies of atmospheric reactions.

The article is divided into 3 sections. The first section deals with the spectroscopic parameters of free radicals (30 organic radicals and 44 inorganic radicals). The newest data of normal vibrations of the ground state, energy and vibrational constants of allowed excited states, presence or absence of laser induced fluorescence (LIF), and the radiative lifetime for each radical are listed. The tables are constructed with care in order to make them useful when the detection or the reaction(s) of free radicals is investigated by means of LIF. About 170 refernces are cited.

In the second section the heat of formation of 85 kinds of atoms and free radicals is tabulated. These are the newest values and of particular importance in the studies of free-radical reactions.

Rate constants for free-radical reactions are collected and arranged in the third section. Rate constants at ambient temperature, activation energies, reaction mechanisms, and methods for reaction-rate measurements are described for about 1500

reactions of more than 70 kinds of free radicals. These data are indispensable for the modelling studies of the chemical reactions taking place in the atmosphere. About 350 references are cited.

Introduction

This article consists of following three sets of Tables. They provide information useful for the analysis of free radical reactions.

1. Spectroscopic Constants for radicals
 - 1-1 Organic radicals
 - 1-2 Inorganic radicals
2. Heats of formation for radicals
3. Rate constants for the reactions of radicals
 - 3-1 group I (Atomic species)
 - 3-2 group II (Hydrocarbon radicals)
 - 3-3 group III (O-containing organic radicals)
 - 3-4 group IV (Halogen containing organic radicals)
 - 3-5 group V (N-containing inorganic radicals)
 - 3-6 group VI (O- and S-containing inorganic radicals)
 - 3-7 group VII (Other radicals)

1. The first set of Tables lists the spectroscopic parameters of known electronic states of various radicals. The energy level, vibrational frequencies of known modes, rotational constants, observed electronic transitions, and radiative lifetime are compiled for each known electronic state. The parameters for diatomic species are listed more comprehensively in "Molecular Spectra and Molecular Structure IV. Constants of Diatomic

Molecules", written by Huber and Herzberg (Ref. 4 of Table 1-1). The spectroscopic parameters for radical species consisting of more than three atoms have been determined less completely, though the recent development of laser technique facilitates the spectroscopic study of these radicals.

2. The heats of formation of radicals are very important in considering the feasibility of a particular reaction and also estimating the reaction mechanism and final products. For this reason, the heats of formation are given in the present section.

3. Although vast amount of rate data have been accumulated for radical reactions, this section has not enough space for listing all available data to make any recommendations. Therefore, for the radicals whose rate constants have not yet been established, the rate constants recently determined by various research groups are tabulated without recommendations. For the radicals whose rate constants are established, the rate constants for several typical reactants are cited from recent reviews. In both cases, readers can find more precise information by referring the original literature or reviews given in the reference column.

Each Table is followed by the list of the references.

1. Spectroscopic constants for radicals

The spectroscopic parameters for atomic species are omitted from the following Tables. The symbols and notations are those adopted by Herzberg in the series of publication, "Molecular spectra and molecular structure".¹⁻⁴ The energy levels are given as T_0 which means the energy difference between the lowest vibrational levels of excited and ground electronic states.

For diatomic radicals, both vibrational frequency and unharmonic constants are tabulated. The latter quantity is given in parentheses. For triatomic radicals, three vibrational frequencies corresponding to symmetric stretching (ν_1), bending (ν_2) and anti-symmetric stretching (ν_3) modes are listed. The modes of vibrational frequencies for radicals consisting of more than four atoms are specified whenever possible. The rotational constants given in the 5th column are those of zero vibrational level, i.e., B_0 . When available, three rotational constants (A_0 , B_0 , and C_0) are listed for polyatomic radicals. T_0 , ν_i , and B_0 are all given in the unit of cm^{-1} .

The observed transitions between listed electronic states are noted in the 6th column. The direction of the arrow expresses whether the observed transition is emission or absorption. Since laser induced fluorescence (LIF) is of great value in detecting radicals, the transitions used so far for LIF are noted as (L). The transition energies are given in unit of wavelength (nm).

In the 7th column, radiative lifetimes for various excited electronic states are given in unit of ns. The values reported from different sources are sometimes very different from each

other. In such a case all values are cited. The reference to the original literature is recommended. The references are given in the 8th column or immediately after the relevant parameter (following slash mark).

Table 1-1 Spectroscopic parameters for organic radicals

radical	state	T_0	ν_1	ν_2	ν_3	B_0	transition		τ_f	reference
		(cm^{-1})	(cm^{-1})	(cm^{-1})	(cm^{-1})	(cm^{-1})	(nm)	(ns)		
C ₂	D ¹ Σ_u	43226.72	1829.57(13.94)			1.8234	D \leftrightarrow X	231.3	14.6	4
	d ³ Π_g	19988.48	1788.22(16.440)			1.7447	d \leftrightarrow a(L)	516.0	170/4, 120/76	
	A ¹ Π_u	8268.16	1608.35(12.078)			1.6079	A \leftrightarrow X(L)	1209.5	11 μ s/77,78	4
	a ³ Π_u	609.98	1641.35(11.67)			1.6242				4
	X ¹ Σ_g^+	0	1854.71(13.340)			1.8110				4
C ₃	$\tilde{B}^1\Sigma_u^+$?	52910	1080	300	780		$\tilde{B}\leftrightarrow\tilde{X}$	189.0		5
	$\tilde{A}^1\Pi_u$	24675.5	1085.9	307.9	840/6	0.4124	$\tilde{A}\leftrightarrow\tilde{X}(L)$	405.3	200/7, 188/6	9
	³ Π_u	(16450)	(1209)	(415)	(1344)					10
	$\tilde{X}^1\Sigma_g^+$	0	1224.5/11	63.1	2040/6	0.4305				9
CH	C ² Σ^+	31778.1	2840.2(125.96)			14.244	C \leftrightarrow X(L)	314.7	(90)/12	
	B ² Σ^-	(25698)	(1794.9)			(12.645)	B \rightarrow X	389.1	400/13	
	A ² Δ	23217.5	2930.7(96.65)			14.585	A \leftrightarrow X(L)	430.7	537/14 460/15	
	a ⁴ Σ^-	(6003)	(3145)			(15.4)				16
	X ² Π_r	0	2858.5(63.02)			14.190				
CH ₂	$\tilde{B}^3\Sigma_u^-$	70634				3.595				17
	\tilde{c}^1A_1	30694								18
	\tilde{B}^1B_1	10084	3000	557		7.57	$\tilde{B}\leftrightarrow\tilde{a}(L)$	1410.4	4600/19 1900/20	
	\tilde{a}^1A_1	2994 \pm 30/21	(2806)/22	1353		20.14, 11.16, 7.06				

	$\tilde{X}^3B_1(3\Sigma^-)$	0				3.950			
C_2H	$\tilde{B}^2\Sigma^+$	51390	630	2150			$\tilde{B} \leftarrow \tilde{X}$	194.6	23,24
	$\tilde{A}^2\Pi$	3800					$\tilde{A} \leftarrow \tilde{X}$		28
	$\tilde{X}^2\Sigma^+$	0	3612/26	375/25	1848/27	1.45682/28			
C_2H_3									29(calcn.)
CH_3	\tilde{B}^2A_1	46205	(1360)				$\tilde{B} \leftarrow \tilde{X}$	216.4	3
	\tilde{X}^2A_2''	0	606.4/30	3160.8/31		9.578,4.743/30			32
$C_6H_5CH_2$	\tilde{A}^2A_2	22001.5	434.2(6a)				$\tilde{A} \leftarrow \tilde{X}(L)$	454.5	880/79
	\tilde{X}^2B_2	0	523.2(6a)	614.5(6b)		(0.1831,0.0909,0.0608)			33
HCO	\tilde{B}^2A'	38691	1035/35	1375/35			$\tilde{B} \rightarrow \tilde{X}$	258.5	36
	$\tilde{A}^2A''(^2\Pi)$	9294.0	3316.2	802.3	1813.4	1.337	$\tilde{A} \leftarrow \tilde{X}(L)$	1076	46±4/37
	\tilde{X}^2A'	0	2768	1083	1820	22.369,1.4944,1.4008			
CH_3CO							abs.	215	38
CH_3O	\tilde{A}^2A_1	31530	680(ν_3 :CO str)				$\tilde{A} \leftarrow \tilde{X}(L)$	317.1	2200/81
	\tilde{X}^2E	0	1015(ν_3)						
CH_3S	\tilde{A}^2A_1	26531	1316	403			$\tilde{A} \leftarrow \tilde{X}(L)$	376.8	310
	\tilde{X}^2E	0		740					82
C_2H_5O	\tilde{A}	29200	596(CO str)				$\tilde{A} \leftarrow \tilde{X}(L)$	342.4	1800/81
	\tilde{X}	0	1067(CO str)						41,81
C_2H_3O	\tilde{A}^2A''	28784.09	917(CO str)	1122(CC str)	450(CCO bent)	2.103,,	$\tilde{A} \leftarrow \tilde{X}(L)$	347.4	840/41

CHF	$\tilde{A}^1 A''$	17287		1021		25.691, 1.1616, 1.107	$\tilde{A} \leftrightarrow \tilde{X}(L)$	578.5	2450/55	56, 57, 58
	$\tilde{X}^1 A'$	0		1403		15.563, 1.2230, 1.1297				57
CHCl	$\tilde{A}^1 A''$	(12288)		870		0.609	$\tilde{A} \leftrightarrow \tilde{X}(L)$	813.8		3
	$\tilde{X}^1 A'$	0		1201	815/59	15.759, 0.6048, 0.5814/60				
CF ₂	$\tilde{A}^1 A_1$	37705	1017	494/61		5.07, 0.331, 0.311	$\tilde{A} \leftrightarrow \tilde{X}(L)$	265.2	55/62, 61/61	
	$\tilde{a}^3 B_1$	19824		508			$\tilde{a} \rightarrow \tilde{X}$	504	1ms?	63
	$\tilde{X}^1 A_1$	0	1223	668	1102	2.95, 0.417, 0.365				64, 65
CFCl	$\tilde{A}^1 A''$	25283.5/66	1265/67	394/66	739	(3.4)	$\tilde{A} \leftrightarrow \tilde{X}(L)$	396	700/66, 644/68	
	$\tilde{X}^1 A'$	0	1158	448	750	(1.6)				66
CFBr	$\tilde{A}^1 A''$	23300					$\tilde{A} \leftrightarrow \tilde{X}(L)$	429	1150/69	70
	$\tilde{X}^1 A'$	0		327						70
CCl ₂	$\tilde{A}^1 B_1$	17093	639	305.4/83			$\tilde{A} \leftrightarrow \tilde{X}(L)$	585	3810/68	71
	$\tilde{X}^1 A_1$	0	726	333	745					71
CBr ₂	\tilde{A}	14962		186			$\tilde{A} \leftrightarrow \tilde{X}$	668	14500	72
	\tilde{X}	0	595	196						72
CClBr	\tilde{A}	16044		246			$\tilde{A} \leftrightarrow \tilde{X}$	623	5600	72
	\tilde{X}	0	744	260						72
CF ₃	$^2 A'$	51263	804				$^2 A' \rightarrow \tilde{X}(A_2'')$	180-300	12-17/84	73
	$\tilde{X}^2 A$	0	1087	703	1260.16	0.36362, 0.18856				74, 75

	$^2A'$	8000					abs.	1250		44
	\tilde{X}^2A''	0	1540	1143	496	2.228, 0.3809, 0.3253				45(calcn.)
HCCO	\tilde{A}	28290	1183(CO or CC str)	866(HCC bent)			$\tilde{A} \leftrightarrow \tilde{X}(L)$	353.5	149	46
	\tilde{X}	0	1764(CO or CC str)	2334(CH str)						
CH ₃ O ₂	\tilde{B}						abs	235-240		47
	\tilde{A}^2A'	7375	896(OO str)				$\tilde{A} \leftrightarrow \tilde{X}$			48
	\tilde{X}^2A''	0								49
C ₂ H ₅ O ₂	\tilde{A}	7593	918(OO str)				$\tilde{A} \leftrightarrow \tilde{X}$			48
	\tilde{X}	0								
C ₂ O	$\tilde{A}^3\Pi$	11620	2045.7	607.8	1270		$\tilde{A} \leftrightarrow \tilde{X}(L)$	860.6	333, 14.5/50	51
	$^1\Pi$	(7670)								52(calcn.)
	$\tilde{X}^3\Sigma^-$	0	1978	379.4	1074					51
CF	$B^2\Delta_r$	49340.1	1153.34(19.4)			1.3092	$B \leftrightarrow X$	202.7	18.8	
	$A^2\Sigma^+$	42924.17	1780.45(30.73)			1.7193	$A \leftrightarrow X$	233.0	19	
	$a^4\Sigma^-$	28564	(1324)			1.3035	$a \rightarrow X$			53
	$X^2\Pi_r$	0	1286.1(11.10)			1.4075/54				
CCl	$A^2\Delta$	36004	(848.1)			(0.7062)	$A \leftrightarrow X$	278		4
	$X^2\Pi_{1/2}$	0	(866.7)			0.6903				
CBr	$A^2\Delta$	32753				(0.495)	$A \leftrightarrow X$	305		4
	$X^2\Pi_{1/2}$	0				(0.4877)				

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Table 1-2 Spectroscopic parameters for inorganic radicals

radical	state	T_0 (cm^{-1})	ν_1 (cm^{-1})	ν_2 (cm^{-1})	ν_3 (cm^{-1})	B_0 (cm^{-1})	transition (nm)	τ_T (ns)	reference
NH	$c^1\Pi$	43345	2122.64			14.240	$c \rightarrow a(L)$ 325.1	411	4
	$A^3\Pi_i$	29776.76	3231.2(98.6)			16.302	$A \rightarrow X(L)$ 335.8	440/57	4
	$b^1\Sigma^+$	21238	3352.4(74.24)			16.409	$b \rightarrow X$ 478	$53 \pm 15\text{ms}/5, 17.8\text{ms}/6$	
	$a^1\Delta$	12589	3188(68)			16.109	$a \rightarrow X$ 795	>33s/58	4
	$X^3\Sigma^-$	0	3282.27(78.35)			16.3748			4
NH ₂	$\tilde{A}^2A_1(\Pi)$	10249	3325	633		8.78	$\tilde{A} \rightarrow \tilde{X}(L)$ 430-900	$10\mu\text{s}/7, 10.3\mu\text{s}/8$	3
	\tilde{X}^2B_1	0		1497.2		23.72, 12.94, 8.16			3
N ₃	$\tilde{B}^2\Sigma_u^+$	36739.1				0.43238	$\tilde{B} \rightarrow \tilde{X}$ 260-273		3
	$\tilde{X}^2\Pi_g$	0				0.43117			3
HNO	\tilde{A}^1A''	13154.4	2854.2	1420.8	981.2	22.164, 1.3255, 1.243	$\tilde{A} \rightarrow \tilde{X}(L)$ 770-550	$22-29\mu\text{s}/9$	3
	\tilde{X}^1A'	0	3596	1562	1110	18.479, 1.4115, 1.307			3
NO ₃	\tilde{A}^2E'	15108	931(ν_1), 820(ν_2), 1166(ν_3), 418(ν_6)/11				$\tilde{A} \rightarrow \tilde{X}(L)$ 662	$2.8\mu\text{s}/10, 23\mu\text{s}/11$	
	\tilde{X}^2A_2'	0	1060(ν_1), 754(ν_2), 1492(ν_3), 380(ν_4)			0.45746, 0.2287			12
CN	$B^2\Sigma^+$	25797.84	2163.9(20.3)			1.962	$B \rightarrow X(L)$ 387.6	$70.5/13$	4
	$A^2\Pi_i$	9117.38	1812.56(12.609)			1.7066	$A \rightarrow X$ 1097	$8.5\mu\text{s}/59$	4
	$X^2\Sigma^+$	0	2068.59(13.087)			1.89106			4
NCO	$\tilde{B}^2\Pi$	31753.1	2303		1047	0.3765	$\tilde{B} \rightarrow \tilde{X}$ 320-265		3
	$\tilde{A}^2\Sigma^+$	22754.0	2338.0	680.8	1289.3	0.4021	$\tilde{A} \rightarrow \tilde{X}(L)$ 450-350	$350/14, 435/15$	

	$\tilde{X}^2\Pi_i$	0	1923/16	535.4/17	1272/15	0.3894				3
NCS	$\tilde{B}^2\Sigma^+$	26844		343		0.1969	$\tilde{B} < - \tilde{X}$	370		64
	$\tilde{A}^2\Pi_i$	26054	1916	378	755	0.1906	$\tilde{A} < - \rightarrow \tilde{X}(L)$	385-345	164 ± 10/65	64
	$\tilde{X}^2\Pi_i$	0		387	715	0.2036				64
CCN	$\tilde{C}^2\Sigma^+$	26661.73	1859.2	(465)		0.4129	$\tilde{C} < - \tilde{X}$	375-348		3
	$\tilde{B}(^2\Sigma^-)$	22413.25				0.4151	$\tilde{B} < - \tilde{X}$	447-445		3
	$\tilde{A}^2\Delta_i$	21259.15	1770.77	475	1241.64	0.4137	$\tilde{A} < - \rightarrow \tilde{X}(L)$	471-377	170/19	3, 18
	$\tilde{X}^2\Pi_r$	0	1917	(210)	1060	0.3981				20, 21
CNC	$\tilde{B}^2\Sigma_u^-$	34802.3		398		0.4430	$\tilde{B} < - \tilde{X}$	288-283		3
	$\tilde{A}^2\Delta_u$	30338.5		440		0.4504	$\tilde{A} < - \tilde{X}$	332-325		3
	$\tilde{X}^2\Pi_g$	0		321	1453/22	0.4535				3
NCN	$\tilde{B}^3\Sigma_u^-$	33215			(1045)		$\tilde{B} < - \tilde{X}$	330-240		23
	$\tilde{A}^3\Pi_u$	30838.7		(510)		0.3962	$\tilde{A} < - \rightarrow \tilde{X}(L)$	330-326		3, 24
	$\tilde{X}^3\Sigma_g^-$	0		(423)	(1475)/23	0.3968				3
CNN	$\tilde{B}^3\Sigma_u^-$	(39950)	(990)	(460)	(1450)		$\tilde{B} < - \tilde{X}$	250-210		25
	$\tilde{A}^3\Pi_u$	(23591)			(1322)		$\tilde{A} < - \rightarrow \tilde{B}$	424	280	24
	$\tilde{X}^3\Sigma_g^-$	0	(1241)	(393)	(2847)					26, 27
NF	$b^1\Sigma^+$	18905.25	1197.49(8.64)			1.23042	$b \rightarrow X$	529	22.6ms/60	4
	$a^1\Delta$	11435.2	1184(8.5)			(1.2225)	$a \rightarrow X$	874	5.6s	61
	$X^3\Sigma^-$	0	1141.37(8.99)			1.1982				4, 28

NC1	$b^1\Sigma^+$	15040.09/29	935.6(5.4)		0.682567	b->X	665	250±50/62	4,29
	$a^1\Delta$	9280	904(4.7)			a->X	1076	20±0.2/63	30
	$X^3\Sigma^-$	0	827.0(5.1)		0.64657				4,29
NBr	$b^1\Sigma^+$	14834.3	785.5(4.363)		0.4657	b->X	674		4
	$a^1\Delta$	9226	763(2.4)			a->X	1080		30
	$X^3\Sigma^-$	0	691.75(4.720)		0.442				4
HNF	\tilde{A}^2A'	20141.26			27.570, 1.033, 0.992	$\tilde{a} < - > \tilde{X}$	538-510		31
	\tilde{X}^2A''	0	1441.1		17.688, 1.039, 0.978				32
NF ₂	\tilde{A}	(36000)	(380)			$\tilde{A} < - > \tilde{X}$	280-235		3
	$\tilde{X}(^2B_1)$	0	1074.990	(573.4)	(930.7)	2.3515, 0.3960, 0.3381			3,33,34
NC1 ₂	$\tilde{A}?$	(33900)?	(550)			$\tilde{A} < - > \tilde{X}$	240 diffuse		35
	\tilde{X}	0							
OH	$A^2\Sigma^+$	32402.4	3178.86(92.917)		16.965	A<->X(L)	308.6	690(N=1)/36	4
	$X^2\Pi_i$	0	3737.761(84.8813)		18.5487				4
HO ₂	\tilde{A}^2A'	7029.48	3268.5	1285	984.8	20.464, 1.022, 0.969	$\tilde{A} < - > \tilde{X}$	1423	37,38
	\tilde{X}^2A''	0	3436/39	1390	1097.6	20.357, 1.118, 1.056			40
SH	$A^2\Sigma^+$	30662.42	1979.8(97.6)		8.289	A<->X(L)	322.2	3.2(dissn.)/66	
	$X^2\Pi_i$	0	2711.6(59.9)		9.326				4
SF	$A^2\Pi$	(24995)	488(3.1)-3/2,	483(2.6)-1/2		0.552	A<-X	400-345	41
	$X^2\Pi$	0	837.64/42			0.55265			4

CS	$A^1\Sigma^+$	56093	462.4(7.46)	0.5060	$A^1\rightarrow X$	178	15/43	
	$A^1\Pi$	38797.6	1073.4(10.1)	0.7769	$A\leftarrow X(L)$	257.7	176,200	4
	$a^3\Pi_r$	27585.7	1135.1(7.73)	0.7815	$a\rightarrow X$	362.5		4
	$X^1\Sigma^+$	0	1285.08(6.46)	0.820046				4
NS	$C^2\Sigma^+$	43387.4	1389	0.8275	$C\leftarrow X$	230	6.5	4
	$A^2\Delta_r$	39875.7	943.9(8.4)	0.6850	$A\leftarrow X$	251		4
	$B^2\Pi_r$	30085.0	797.31(3.72)	0.5962	$B\leftarrow X(L)$	332	1.0-1.3 μ s/67	4
	$b^4\Sigma$	29169	935(7.2)	0.674				68
	$X^2\Pi_r$	0	1218.7(7.28)	0.7660				4
SO	$B^3\Sigma^-$	41370	630.4(4.79)	0.4989	$B\leftarrow X$	241.7	17.3	4
	$A^3\Pi$	37940(0)	415.2(1.6)	0.5970	$A\leftarrow X(L)$	263.6	12.4 μ s/4, 35.9 μ s/70	
	$b^1\Sigma^+$	10469.3	1068.66(7.25)	0.6995	$b\rightarrow X$	955		4
	$a^1\Delta$	5865/69	1115.39(6.978)/44	0.71034				4
	$X^3\Sigma^-$	0	1150.71(6.35)/45	0.7181				4
S ₂	$B^3\Sigma_u^-$	31667	434.0(2.75)	0.2204	$B\leftarrow X(L)$	315.6	30-45/71, 17/4	4
	$b^1\Sigma^+$	7961/69	699.7(3.4)					4
	$a^1\Delta_g$	(22000)	702.35(3.09)	0.2918				4
	$X^3\Sigma_g^-$	0	725.65(2.844)	0.2947				4
HS ₂	\tilde{A}^2A'	7255			$\tilde{A}\rightarrow\tilde{X}$	1378		72
	\tilde{X}^2A''	0	904	595				72

S ₂ O	$\tilde{B}^?$		270	378		$\tilde{B} \leftarrow \tilde{X}$	190-230		73	
	$\tilde{A}^1 A'$	29696	1030	405	252	1.017, 0.149, 0.129	$\tilde{A} \leftarrow \tilde{X}(L)$	250-340	10/75	74, 75
	\tilde{a}	<14200	1076	449	302					76
	$\tilde{X}^1 A'$	0	1165	679	388	1.3981, 0.1688, 0.1503				74, 77
HSO	$\tilde{A}^2 A'$	14514		672(SO str)			$\tilde{A} \leftarrow \tilde{X}(L)$	689	11.3/47	46
	$\tilde{X}^2 A''$	0		1026(SO str)		9.982, 0.683, 0.638/44				48
FO	$X^2 \Pi$	0	1028.7(5.15)			1.099				4
ClO	$A^2 \Pi_i$	31482.3	519.5(7.2)			0.4420	$A \leftarrow X$	317.6		4
	$X^2 \Pi_i$	0	853.8(5.5)			0.6205				4
BrO	$A^2 \Pi_{3/2}$	27725	485.9(5.40)				$A \leftarrow X$	360.7		4
	$X^2 \Pi_{3/2}$	0	778.7(6.82)			0.42778				4
IO	$A^2 \Pi_{3/2}$		514.57(5.52)			0.2750	$A \leftarrow X(L)$	465.7	<10/49	4
	$X^2 \Pi_{3/2}$	0	681.47(4.29)			0.3389				4
ClO ₂	$\tilde{A}^2 A_2$	21016.4	707.1	289.6	769.3		$\tilde{A} \leftarrow \tilde{X}$	475.8		3, 50
	$\tilde{X}^2 B_1$	0	945.5	447.4	1110.5	1.7372, 0.332, 0.278				3
SiH	$A^2 \Delta$	24193.04	1858.90(99.175)			7.2942	$A \leftarrow X(L)$	413.3	700/4, 534/78	4
	$X^2 \Pi_r$	0	2041.80(35.51)			7.3901				4
SiF	$B^2 \Sigma^+$	34638.5	1011.23(4.825)			0.62707	$B \rightarrow X$	288.7		4
	$a^4 \Sigma^-$	29807.9	863.16(5.370)			0.57862	$a \rightarrow X$	335.5		4
	$A^2 \Sigma^+$	22787.6	718.58(10.167)			0.57839	$A \leftarrow X$	438.8	230	4

	$X^2\Pi_r$	0	857.19(4.735)		0.58121				4
SiCl	$B^2\Sigma^+$	34 193.6	706.6(3.9)		0.2775	$B\leftarrow X$	292.5		4
	$A^2\Sigma$	22994.7	294.95(0.73)		0.1983	$A\leftarrow X$	434.9		4
	$X^2\Pi_r$	0	535.60(2.168)		0.2553				4
SiH ₂	\tilde{A}^1B_1	15533	860		17.75,4.9,(3.8)	$\tilde{A}\leftarrow\tilde{X}(L)$	480-650	60±5/52	51
	\tilde{a}^3B_1	<4900							53
	\tilde{X}^1A_1	0	1004		8.0964,7.021,3.700				51
SiHF	\tilde{A}^1A''	23260	560			$\tilde{A}\leftarrow\tilde{X}(L)$	430-390	185±10	83
	\tilde{X}^1A'	0	1913	860	834				84
SiHCl	\tilde{A}^1A''	20717.7	(1250)	563.7	532.6	9.857,0.2464,0.2404	$\tilde{A}\leftarrow\tilde{X}(L)$	610-410	3,85
	\tilde{X}^1A'	0		805.5	522.4	7.587,0.2461,0.2383			3
SiHBr	\tilde{A}^1A''	19903.1	(1270)	535.1	412.2	9.906,0.1589,0.1563	$\tilde{A}\leftarrow\tilde{X}$		3
	\tilde{X}^1A'	0	1547.8	771.4	408.0	7.580,0.1578,0.1546			3
SiF ₂	\tilde{A}^1B_1	44109	790	252			$\tilde{A}\leftarrow\tilde{X}$	213-233	54
	\tilde{a}^3B_1	26310		277			$\tilde{a}\leftarrow\tilde{X}$	380	55
	\tilde{X}^1A_1	0	855.01	345	870.41	1.0208,0.2943,0.2278			56
SiCl ₂	\tilde{A}^1B_1	30760/81		147/81			$\tilde{A}\leftarrow\tilde{X}(L)$	315-335	66/81
	\tilde{X}^1A_1	0	502/82	199/81	513/82				79,80
SiF ₃	\tilde{X}^2A	0	832,954(SiF str),406(umbrella),290(deformn)						86

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2. Heats of formation for radicals

The heats of formation at 0 K and 298 K are tabulated for various radicals in the unit of kJ/mol. The possible uncertainty in the evaluated heat of formation is also given when it is reported. The main sources of this list are as follows:

- (1) Stull, D.R. and H. Prophet (1972) : JANAF Thermochemical Tables 2nd ed., U.S. Department of Commerce, and its Supplements published in 1974, 1975, 1978, and 1982.
- (2) Baulch, D.L., R.A. Cox, R.F. Hampson, Jr., J.A. Kerr, J. Troe, and R.T. Watson (1980) : Evaluated kinetic and photochemical data for atmospheric chemistry. *J. Phys. Chem. Ref. Data*, **9**, 295, and its supplements [*J. Phys. Chem. Ref. Data*, **11**, 327 (1982); (1984) : *ibid.*, **13**, 1259].
- (3) Benson, S.W. (1979) : *Thermochemical Kinetics*, Wiley Interscience, New York.

The above three sources are indicated by the abbreviations such as J82 (1982 supplement of (1)), DATA (source (2)) and B (source (3)). When the heat of formation is cited from other recent paper, the source is indicated in the reference list.

Table 2 Heat of formation of radicals

radical	$\Delta H_f^0(298)$ (kJ/mol)	$\Delta H_f^0(0)$ (kJ/mol)	Ref.
H	217.997	216.03	DATA
C(3P)	716.68	711.20	J82
(1D)		833.12	
(1S)		970.13	
N(4S)	472.68	470.82	DATA
(2D)		700.79	
(2P)		815.83	
O(3P)	249.17	246.78	DATA
(1D)		436.61	
(1S)		651.03	
Si(3P)	450.6	446.3 \pm 4	J71
(1D)		521.6	
(1S)		630.4	
S(3P)	276.98	274.72	J82
(1D)		385.24	
(1S)		540.06	
F	79.39	77.28	DATA
Cl($^2P_{3/2}$)	121.30	119.62	DATA
($^2P_{1/2}$)		130.16	
Br($^2P_{3/2}$)	111.86	117.90	DATA
($^2P_{1/2}$)		161.98	

I ($^2P_{3/2}$)	106.762	107.25	DATA
($^2P_{1/2}$)		198.20	
C ₂	838±4	829±4	J71
C ₃	820±20	812±20	J71
C ₂ H	536		DATA
CH	594.1	590.8	DATA
CH ₂	386	386	DATA
C ₂ H ₃	285		DATA
C ₃ H ₅	164.9		DATA
CH ₃	145.6	149.0	DATA
C ₂ H ₅	107.5		DATA
n-C ₃ H ₇	94.6±7.5		DATA
i-C ₃ H ₇	76.2±6.3		DATA
i-C ₄ H ₉	57.3		B
t-C ₄ H ₉	35.1		B
C ₆ H ₅	328		B
C ₆ H ₅ CH ₂	188		B
C ₂ O	380±15		B
HCO	37.6	37.2	DATA
CH ₃ CO	-24.3		DATA
C ₆ H ₅ CO	111		B
CH ₂ OH	-25.9		DATA
CH ₃ O	14.6	22.6	DATA
C ₂ H ₅ O	-17.2		DATA

CH_3O_2	16 ± 8		DATA
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{O}_2$	-7.5		DATA
CCl	502 ± 20	498 ± 20	DATA
CBr	510 ± 60	515 ± 60	J71
CHF	125 ± 30		J71
CFC1	30 ± 25	30 ± 25	DATA
CCl_2	238 ± 20	237 ± 20	DATA
CF_2	-182 ± 8	-182 ± 8	DATA
CF_3	-470 ± 4	-468 ± 4	DATA
CF_2Cl	-269		DATA
CFCl_2	-96		DATA
CCl_3	79.5	80.1	DATA
CH_2Br	163		DATA
FCO	-170 ± 60	-170 ± 60	DATA
NH	379.5 ± 2	379.5 ± 2	1
NH_2	185	188	DATA
N_3	414 ± 20	417 ± 20	J74
HNO	99.6	102.5	DATA
NO_3	71 ± 20	77 ± 20	DATA
CN	435.1 ± 10	431.8 ± 10	J71
NCO	159.4 ± 10		J74

CCN	556±125		J71
CNN	585±125		J71
NCN	473±40		J74
NF	249±33		J71
NC1	260±10		2
NF ₂	42.3±8	44.8±8	J71
OH	39.0	38.7	DATA
HO ₂	10.5±4.2		DATA
SH	146±4	145±4	DATA
SF	13.0±6	12.1±6	J78
CS	272	268	DATA
SO	5.0	5.0	DATA
SOH	21±17		DATA
S ₂	128.49	128.20	DATA
HOSO ₂	-481±25		DATA
OF	109±8	109±8	DATA
OC1	102	102	DATA
OBr	125	133	DATA
OI	172		DATA
FO ₂	50±12	52±12	DATA
ClO ₂	89±5	91	DATA
OC10	97±8	100±8	DATA
SiH	337±8	375±8	J82

SiH ₂	248±6	250±6	3,4,5
SiHF	-173±20	-172±20	3
SiF ₂	-588±1	-587±1	3
SiCl ₂	-169±3	-169±3	J82
SiH ₃	195±6	200±6	3
SiF ₃	-1000±5	-997±5	3
SiH ₄	34.3±2	43.9±2	J78

References for Table 2

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3. Rate constants for radical reactions

As mentioned above, this section consists of seven separate Tables. The radicals are divided into seven groups as a matter of convenience. The radicals treated in each Table are given below.

Table 3-1 Group I (Atomic species)

H, C(*), N(*), O(*), Si(*), S(*), F, Cl(*), Br(*), I(*)

Table 3-2 Group II (Hydrocarbon radicals)

C₂(*), C₃(*), CH(*), CH₂(*), C₂H, C₂H₃, C₃H₅,
CH₃, C₂H₅, C₃H₇, C₄H₉, C₅H₉, C₆H₅CH₂

Table 3-3 Group III (Oxygen-containing organic radicals)

C₂O(*), HCCO, HCO, CH₃CO, C₆H₅CO, CH₂OH, CH₃O,
C₂H₅O, C₂H₃O, CH₃O₂, C₂H₅O₂, C₃H₇O₂

Table 3-4 Group IV (Halogen-containing organic radicals)

CCl, CBr, CHF, CF₂(*), CFCl, CFBr, CCl₂, CF₃, CF₂Cl,
CCl₃, CFCl₂O₂, CCl₃O₂

Table 3-5 Group V (Nitrogen-containing radicals)

NH(*), NH₂(*), N₃, HNO, NO₃, CN, NCO, NF(*), NF₂,
NCl(*), NCl₂

Table 3-6 Group VI (Oxygen- and sulfur-containing radicals)

OH, HO₂, SH, SF, CS, SO(*), HOSO₂

Table 3-7 Group VII (Other radicals)

FO, ClO, ClO₂, BrO, IO, SiH, SiH₃, SiCl₂

The asterisk in parentheses means that the rate constants for electronically excited state(s) are listed in addition to those for the ground state. The rate constants of electronically excited species are usually determined from the decay rate of the excited species. Therefore, "reaction" includes both chemical reaction and physical quenching. When the final products of the reaction are specified, it is stated in the Comment column.

Reactants for the radical reactions are given in the 1st column in the order of increasing complexity (rare gases, atoms, radicals, inorganic molecules, and organic molecules). The second column shows the rate constants of the reaction in unit of $\text{cm}^3\text{molecule}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$ at the temperature given in the 3rd column. The third order rate constant such as termolecular recombination in low pressure limit is expressed as the second order rate constant by multiplying the concentration (molecule cm^{-3}) of the specified third body, e.g., $6.3 \times 10^{-33}[\text{He}]$. When the Arrhenius parameters are available, both the A-factor and the activation energy are given together with the standard deviations. The unit of the A-factor is $\text{cm}^3\text{molecule}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$, and that of the activation energy is expressed as temperature (Kelvin). One can calculate the value of the activation energy in unit of kcal mol^{-1} or kJ mol^{-1} by multiplying 1.987×10^{-3} or 8.314×10^{-3} , respectively. The given Arrhenius expressions are applicable over the temperature range given in the 3rd column.

The comments for each reaction are given in the 4th column. When the products of the reaction are identified, they are written first. Then, the experimental techniques used for the evaluation of rate constants are noted in the abbreviated form as shown

below.

Methods of reactant formation:

P stationary photolysis
FP flash photolysis
LP laser photolysis
(MPD) multi-photon dissociation by UV laser
(IRMPD) multi-photon dissociation by IR laser
PR pulse radiolysis
PY pyrolysis
ST pyrolysis by shock wave
DF Discharge flow
MM molecular modulation

Methods of product or reactant detection:

A absorption of light
(V, UV, IR) absorption of visible, ultraviolet, or
infrared light
(L) absorption of laser light
(IC) intra-cavity laser absorption
RA resonance absorption
RF resonance fluorescence (resonance lamp)
LIF laser-induced fluorescence
LMR laser magnetic resonance
CL chemiluminescence
FQ fluorescence quenching
EPR electron paramagnetic resonance
MS mass spectrometry
(PI) photoionization mass spectrometry

FTIR Fourier-transform IR spectrometry

GC gas chromatography

When the rate constants are cited from review articles, it is noted in the Comment column as "Review".

The last column gives the refernce No. in the reference list which follows the Table.

Table 3-1 Rate constants for atoms of group I

Reactants	Rate constant ($\text{cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$)	Temp. (K)	Comments	Ref.
H(^2S)				
H	$(8.3 \pm 4.0) \times 10^{-33} [\text{H}_2]$	300	H ₂ , Review	1
O(^3P)	$(2.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-32} [\text{H}_2]$	1500-2500	OH, Review	2
N	$(6.9 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-31} T^{-0.5} [\text{N}_2]$	1500-2500	NH, Review	2
OH	$4.3 \times 10^{-25} T^{-2.6} [\text{He}]$	230-300	H ₂ O, Review	1
CH	$(2.8 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-29} T^{-1.0} [\text{H}_2]$	1500-2500	CH ₂ , Review	2
SH	$(2.5 \pm 5.0) \times 10^{-11}$	298	H ₂ +S, Review	2
HO ₂	$(6.7 \pm 6.0) \times 10^{-12}$	298	H ₂ +O ₂ , Review	3
	$(6.4 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-11}$	298	2OH, Review	3
H ₂	$7.1 \times 10^{-11} \exp(-3890/T)$	300-1000	H ₂ +H, Review	4
O ₂	$(5.9 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-32} (T/300)^{-1.0 \pm 0.5} [\text{N}_2]$	200-400	HO ₂ , Review	3
HCl	$3.8 \times 10^{-11} \exp(-1760/T)$	195-497	H ₂ +Cl, Review	4
NO	$(2.1 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-32} \exp(+300/T) [\text{H}_2]$	220-400	HNO, Review	1
F ₂	$2.0 \times 10^{-10} \exp(-1210/T)$	294-565	HF+F, Review	4
Cl ₂	$(1.46 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-10} \exp(-593/T)$	250-700	HCl+Cl, Review	1
CO	$(2.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-33} \exp(-850/T) [\text{H}_2]$	298-773	HCO, Review	1
O ₃	$(1.4 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-10} \exp(-480 \pm 100/T)$	220-360	OH+O ₂ , Review	3
NO ₂	$(4.8 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-10} \exp(-400 \pm 70/T)$	298-653	OH+NO, Review	1
H ₂ S	$1.3 \times 10^{-11} \exp(+860/T)$	190-464	H ₂ +HS, Review	1
OCS	$(2.2 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-14}$	300	CO+HS, Review	1
NH ₃	$6.8 \times 10^{-11} \exp(-6900/T)$	843-963	H ₂ +NH ₂ , Review	4
CH ₄	$1.26 \times 10^{-10} \exp(-6000/T)$	400-1800	H ₂ +CH ₃ , DF	5
C ₂ H ₆	$1.9 \times 10^{-10} \exp(-4600/T)$	290-579	H ₂ +C ₂ H ₅ , Review	4
C ₂ H ₄	$(4.6 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-1080/T)$	206-461	PR-RA	6

C_3H_6	$(1.7 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FR-RA	7
C_2H_2	$(3.8 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-1370/T)$	206-461	FR-RA	8
H_2CO	$2.2 \times 10^{-11} \exp(-1880/T)$	297-652	H_2+HCO , Review	4
H_2CCO	$(1.88 \pm 1.12) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-1725+190/T)$	298-500	FP-RF	9
$(CH_3)_2S$	$(2.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-2621+88/T)$	27-199	CH_3SH+CH_3 , FP-PA	10

C(3P)

H_2	$(6.9 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-32}$ [He]	300	CH_2 , FP-RA	11
	$(7.1 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-32}$ [He]	300	CH_2 , FP-RA	12
N_2	$(3.1 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-33}$ [Ar]	300	FP- RA	12
O_2	$(2.6 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	11
	$(3.5 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	12
	3.3×10^{-11}	300	FP-A	13
	2.5×10^{-12}	300	DF-RA	14
NO	$(4.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	11
	$(7.3 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	12
	1.1×10^{-10}	300	FP-A	13
CO	$(6.3 \pm 2.7) \times 10^{-32}$ [He]	300	FP-RA	12
CO_2	$< 10^{-15}$	300	FP-RA	11
	$< 10^{-14}$	300	FP-RA	12
N_2O	$(1.3 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	11
	$(2.5 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	12
H_2O	$< 10^{-12}$	300	FP-RA	11
	$< 3.6 \times 10^{-13}$	300	FP-RA	12
C_3O_2	$(1.8 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-10}$	300	FP-RA	11
CH_4	$< 2.5 \times 10^{-15}$	300	FP-RA	12
	$< 6 \times 10^{-17}$	300	DF-RA	14
C_2H_4	$< 6 \times 10^{-17}$	300	DF-RA	14
C_2H_2	$< 6 \times 10^{-17}$	300	DF-RA	14

$C(^1D)$

He	$<3 \times 10^{-16}$	300	FP-RA	15
Ar	$\leq 10^{-15}$	300	FP-RA	15
Xe	$(1.1 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-10}$	300	FP-RA	15
H ₂	$(2.6 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-10}$	300	FP-RA	16
	4.15×10^{-11}	300	FP-A	13
N ₂	$(4.1 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-12}$	300	FP-RA	16
	2.5×10^{-12}	300	FP-A	13
O ₂	2.6×10^{-11}	300	FP-RA	17
	$<5 \times 10^{-12}$	300	FP-A	13
NO	$(4.7 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	17
	9.2×10^{-11}	300	FP-A	13
CO	$(1.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	17
CO ₂	$(3.7 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	17
N ₂ O	$(1.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-10}$	300	FP-RA	17
H ₂ O	1.7×10^{-11}	300	FP-RA	17
CH ₄	$(2.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-10}$	300	FP-RA	17
	3.2×10^{-11}	300	FP-A	13
C ₂ H ₄	3.7×10^{-10}	300	FP-RA	17

$C(^1S)$

He	$<10^{-15}$	300	FP-RA	18
	$<2 \times 10^{-15}$	300	FP-RA	19
Xe	$(7 \pm 1) \times 10^{-12}$	300	FP-RA	20
H ₂	$<5 \times 10^{-13}$	300	FP-RA	18
	$\leq 4 \times 10^{-14}$	300	FP-RA	19
	$<5 \times 10^{-12}$	300	FP-A	13
	2×10^{-14}	300	PR-A	21

N ₂	<3x10 ⁻¹⁵	300	FP-RA	19
	(3.2+0.2)x10 ⁻¹²	300	FP-RA	20
O ₂	(9.9+1.8)x10 ⁻¹²	300	FP-RA	18
	5x10 ⁻¹⁴	300	FP-RA	21
Cl ₂	(7.6+0.7)x10 ⁻¹¹	300	FP-RA	20
NO	(4.8+0.5)x10 ⁻¹¹	300	FP-RA	18
CO	≤6x10 ⁻¹⁴	300	FP-RA	19
	≤3.5x10 ⁻¹⁶	300	PR-A	21
CO ₂	≤1.0x10 ⁻¹⁶	300	PR-A	21
	3x10 ⁻¹²	300	FP-RA	20
N ₂ O	≤5x10 ⁻¹²	300	FP-RA	18
H ₂ O	1.6x10 ⁻¹¹	300	FP-RA	20
C ₃ O ₂	1x10 ⁻¹⁰	300	FP-RA	19
CH ₄	≤10 ⁻¹¹	300	FP-RA	19
	3.0x10 ⁻¹⁴	300	PR-A	21
	<10 ⁻¹²	300	FP-RA	20
C ₂ H ₄	(9.0+1.6)x10 ⁻¹¹	300	FP-RA	18
C ₃ H ₆	(1.0+0.5)x10 ⁻¹⁰	300	FP-RA	20
C ₂ H ₂	(5.2+1.2)x10 ⁻¹¹	300	FP-RA	20
CCl ₄	(2.7+0.5)x10 ⁻¹¹	300	FP-RA	18
	(3.3+0.4)x10 ⁻¹¹	300	FP-RA	20
N(⁴ S)				
C	(9.4+2.5)x10 ⁻³³ [Ar]	298	DF-RA	22
N	(8.3+5.0)x10 ⁻³⁴ exp(+500/T)[N ₂]	100-600	N ₂ , Review	1
O	(1.8+1.0)x10 ⁻³¹ T ^{-0.5} [N ₂]	200-400	NO, Review	1
HO	(3.8+1.5)x10 ⁻¹¹ exp(+85+100/T)	250-500	NO+H, Review	3
O ₂	(4.4+2.0)x10 ⁻¹² exp(-3220+350/T)	280-330	NO+O, Review	3

$O_2(^1\Delta)$	$<1 \times 10^{-16}$	200-300	NO+O, Review	3
NO	$(3.1 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-11}$	200-400	N_2+O , Review	3
NO_2	$(3.0 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-12}$	298	N_2O+O , Review	3
O_3	$<1.0 \times 10^{-15}$	298	NO+ O_2 , Review	3
C_2H_4	$(6.5 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-14}$	300	PR-RA	23
C_3H_6	$(1.1 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-14}$	300	PR-RA	23
cis-2-Butene	$(6.5 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-14}$	300	PR-RA	23
C_2H_2	$(1.7 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-14}$	300	PR-RA	23
1,3-Butadiene	$(1.1 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-13}$	300	PR-RA	23

$N(^2D)$

O	$(2_{-1}^{+2}) \times 10^{-12}$	300	Quenching, Review	24
He	$<1.5 \times 10^{-16}$	300	Quenching, Review	24
Ar	$(1.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-16}$	300	Quenching, Review	24
H_2	$(2.2 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-12}$	300	NH+H?, Review	24
N_2	$(9.4_{-4.2}^{+6.9}) \times 10^{-14} \exp(-510 \pm 155/T)$	200-400	Quenching, Review	24
O_2	$3.5 \times 10^{-13} \times 1.05$	200-400	NO+O($^3P, ^1D$), Review	24
NO	$(6.3 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-11}$	300	$N_2+O(^3P, ^1D, ^1S)$, Review	24
CO	$(2.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-12}$	300	Quenching, Review	24
N_2O	$(1.2 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-570 \pm 70/T)$	200-400	N_2+NO , Review	24
CO_2	$(2.5_{-1.0}^{+2.0}) \times 10^{-13}$	300	NO+CO, Review	24
H_2O	$(2.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-10}$	300	NH+OH?, Review	24
NH_3	5×10^{-11}	300	NH+ NH_2 ?, Review	24
CH_4	1.5×10^{-12}	300	Review	24
C_2H_4	6×10^{-11}	300	Review	24

$N(^2P)$

O	1×10^{-11}	300	Review	24
N	$1 \times 10^{-12 \pm 0.3}$	300	Review	24
Ar	7×10^{-16}	400	Review	24
H ₂	$(1.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-15}$	300	Review	24
N ₂	$2 \times 10^{-18 \pm 0.5}$	300	Quenching, Review	24
O ₂	$(2 \pm 1) \times 10^{-12}$	300	NO+O(¹ D, ¹ S)?, Review	24
NO	$(3.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11}$	300	Review	24
CO	$8 \times 10^{-14 \pm 1}$	300	Review	24
N ₂ O	$(4 \pm 3) \times 10^{-14}$	300	N ₂ +NO?, Review	24
CO ₂	$(1.25 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-15}$	300	Quenching, Review	24

$O(^3P)$

H	$(2.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-32} [H_2]$	1500-2500	OH, Review	2
O	$(5.2 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-35} \exp(+900/T) [Ar]$	190-4000	O ₂ , Review	1
N	$2.6 \times 10^{-31} T^{-0.5} [N_2]$	200-400	NO, Review	2
OH	$(2.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11} \exp(+110 \pm 100/T)$	220-500	O ₂ +H, Review	3
SH	$(1.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-10}$		SO+H, Review	1
CN	1.8×10^{-11}	295	CO+N, Review	1
ClO	$(6.4 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-120 \pm 120/T)$	220-370	O ₂ +Cl, Review	3
NH ₂	3.5×10^{-12}	300	HNO+H, HO+NH, Review	1
HO ₂	$(2.9 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11} \exp(+200 \pm 200/T)$	200-400	HO+O ₂ , Review	3
CH ₃	$(1.1 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-10}$	200-300	H+H ₂ CO, Review	3
NO ₃	$(1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11}$	298	O ₂ +NO ₂ , Review	3
CHO	$(2.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-10}$		CO ₂ +H, CO+HO, Review	1
H ₂	9×10^{-18}	298	HO+O ₂ , Review	3
O ₂	$(6.2 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-34} \exp(T/300)^{-1.25 \pm 0.5} [O_2]$	200-300	O ₃ , Review	3
CO	$(6.5 \pm 4.0) \times 10^{-33} \exp(-2180/T) [CO]$	250-500	CO ₂ , Review	1

NO	$(1.0 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-31} \exp(T/300)^{-1.6 \pm 0.5} [N_2]$	200-300	NO ₂ , Review	3
SO	$(1.9 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-31} [Ar]$	298	SO ₂ , Review	1
CS	$(2.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-10} \exp(-760 \pm 250/T)$	150-300	CO+S, Review	3
HCl	$(1.0^{+1.0}_{-0.5}) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-3340 \pm 350/T)$	293-718	HO+Cl, Review	3
O ₃	$(8.0 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-2060 \pm 2200/T)$	220-400	O+O ₃ , 2O ₂ , Review	3
NO ₂	$(9.3 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-12}$ $(9.0 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-32} (T/300)^{-2.0 \pm 1.0} [N_2]$	230-340 200-400	NO+O ₂ , Review NO ₃ , Review	3 3
H ₂ S	$(1.4^{+1.3}_{-0.6}) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-1920 \pm 750/T)$	290-500	HO+HS, Review	3
CS ₂	$(3.2 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-650 \pm 100/T)$	200-500	Review	3
SO ₂	$(4.0 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-32} \exp(-1000^{+200}_{-100}/T) [N_2]$	200-400	SO ₃ , Review	3
HOCl	$1.0 \times 10^{-11} \exp(-2200 \pm 1000/T)$	200-300	HO+ClO, Review	3
Cl ₂ O	$(1.4 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11}$	300	Review	1
NH ₃	$(2.5 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-3020/T)$	300-1000	HO+NH ₂ , Review	1
H ₂ O ₂	$(1.0^{+1.0}_{-0.5}) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-2500 \pm 1000/T)$	250-370	HO+HO ₂ , Review	1
NO ₃	1×10^{-11}	298	Review	1
CH ₄	$(3.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-4550/T)$	350-1000	CH ₃ +CHO, CH ₂ CO+H ₂ , Review	25
C ₂ H ₆	$(4.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-3200/T)$	298-650	Review	25
C ₂ H ₄	$(5.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-565/T)$	200-500	Review	25
C ₃ H ₆	$(4.2 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-38/T)$	200-500	Review	25
cis-2- Butene	$(9.8 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-12} \exp(+165/T)$	250-500	Review	25
2-methyl- 2-butene	$(6.5 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-12} \exp(+680/T)$	298-400	Review	25
2,3- dimethyl- 2-butene	$(5.7 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-12} \exp(+790/T)$	298-400	Review	25

1,3-butadiene	$(5.7 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-12} \exp(+380/T)$	298-400	Review	25
C ₂ H ₂	$(2.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-1500/T)$	200-700	Review	25
CH ₃ Cl	$(2.8 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-3690/T)$	350-1000	Review	25
CCl ₄	$(3.3 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-14} \exp(-2260/T)$	270-380	Review	25
CF ₂ CF ₂	$(1.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-100/T)$	298-500	Review	25
C ₆ H ₆	$(3.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-2000/T)$	250-500	Review	25
CH ₃ C ₆ H ₅	$(2.3 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-13}$	298	Review	25
CH ₃ OH	$(2.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-2530 \pm 80/T)$	298	DF, FP-RF	26
H ₂ CO	$(2.94 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-1540 \pm 35/T)$	250-750	OH+HCO, DF, FP-RF	27
CH ₃ CHO	$(2.3 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-1140/T)$	298-500	Review	25
CH ₃ OCH ₃	$(9.8 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-1520/T)$	200-500	Review	25
H ₂ CCO	$(2.92 \pm 0.78) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-680 \pm 80/T)$	230-449	PR-RA	28
CH ₃ SCH ₃	$(1.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11} \exp(+390 \pm 100/T)$	270-500	Review	25
CH ₃ NH ₂	$(9.02 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-830 \pm 100/T)$	298-440	FP-CL	29

O(¹D)

He	$< 3 \times 10^{-16}$	298	Quenching, Review	30
Ar	$(3 \pm 2) \times 10^{-13}$	298	Quenching, Review	30
Xe	$(7.2 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-11}$	298	Quenching, Review	30
H ₂	$(1.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-10}$	200-350	HO+H, O(³ P)+H ₂ Review	3
O ₂	$(3.24 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11} \exp(+67/T)$	200-350	O(³ P)+O ₂ (³ Σ _g ⁻ , ¹ Δ _g , ¹ Σ _g ⁺) Review	3
N ₂	$(1.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-11} \exp(+107 \pm 100/T)$	200-350	Quenching, Review	3
NO	$(4.0 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11}$	298	Review	30
CO	$(3.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11}$	298	Quenching, Review	30
HCl	$(1.3 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-10}$	199-375	OH+Cl, Review	30

Cl ₂	(1.8±1.0)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	Review	30
O ₃	(2.4±0.2)×10 ⁻¹⁰	100-400	Review	3
H ₂ O	(2.3±0.5)×10 ⁻¹⁰	200-350	2OH, H ₂ +O ₂ , O(³ P)+H ₂ O, Review	3
NO ₂	(1.4±0.3)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	Review	30
CO ₂	6.8×10 ⁻¹¹ exp(+120±25/T)	200-354	Quenching, Review	30
COS	(1.5±0.3)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	Review	30
N ₂ O	(4.4±1.0)×10 ⁻¹¹	200-350	N ₂ +O ₂ , Review	3
	(7.2±1.5)×10 ⁻¹¹	200-350	2NO, Review	3
SO ₂	(1.3±0.7)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	Review	30
NH ₃	(2.7±0.4)×10 ⁻¹⁰	204-354	OH+NH ₂ , Review	3
H ₂ O ₂	5.2×10 ⁻¹⁰	300	OH+HO ₂ , Review	1
CH ₄	(1.4±0.3)×10 ⁻¹⁰	200-300	HO+CH ₃ , Review	3
	1.5×10 ⁻¹¹	200-300	H ₂ CO+H ₂ , Review	3
neo-C ₅ H ₁₂	(5.2±1.0)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	Review	30
C ₂ H ₄	(2.2±0.5)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	P-GC	31
C ₃ H ₆	(6.0±1.2)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	insertion, P-GC	31
cis-2-butene	(8.7±1.8)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	P-GC	31
2-methyl-2-butene	(1.1±0.2)×10 ⁻⁹	298	P-GC	31
CF ₃ H	(5.4±1.1)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	Review	30
CF ₄	(1.7±0.3)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	Review	30
CF ₂ Cl ₂	(1.4±0.3)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	Review	3
CFCI ₃	(2.3±0.6)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	Review	3
CCl ₄	(3.3±0.8)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	Review	3
C ₂ F ₆	<5×10 ⁻¹²	298	Review	30
C ₂ F ₄	(2 ₋₁ ⁺²)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	Review	30
CH ₃ OH	(6.6±3.4)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	OH+CH ₃ O(50%), Review	30

O(¹S)

O	$(5.0 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-300/T)$	200-370	Quenching, Review	30
N	$< 1 \times 10^{-12}$	298	Review	30
He	$\sim 7 \times 10^{-20}$	298	Quenching, Review	30
Ar	$(4.8 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-18}$	200-380	Quenching, Review	30
Xe	$(7 \pm 3) \times 10^{-16} \exp(+380/T)$	200-300	Quenching, Review	30
H ₂	$(2.6 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-16}$	298	Review	30
O ₂	$(4.8 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-850/T)$	200-450	Review	30
N ₂	$\leq 5 \times 10^{-17}$	200-380	Review	30
NO	$(3.3 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-11} T^{0.5}$	200-300	Review	30
CO	$(9.4 \pm 8, 5) \times 10^{-14}$	298	Quenching, Review	30
O ₃	$(5.8 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-10}$	298	Review	30
H ₂ O	$(5.0 \pm 4.0) \times 10^{-10}$	298	Review	30
NO ₂	$(5.0 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-10}$	298	Review	30
N ₂ O	$(3.8 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-420/T)$	200-370	Review	30
CO ₂	$(3.0 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-1320/T)$	150-500	Review	30
NH ₃	$(5.0 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-10}$	298	Review	30
CH ₄	$(2.7 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-14}$	298	Review	30
C ₂ H ₆	1.0×10^{-12}	298	Review	30
C ₂ H ₄	1.0×10^{-9}	298	Review	30
C ₃ H ₆	8×10^{-10}	298	Review	30
C ₂ H ₂	9×10^{-10}	298	Review	30

Si(³P)

H ₂	$10^{-33} [\text{He}]$	300	FP-RA	32
N ₂	$4 \times 10^{-32} [\text{He}]$	300	FP-RA	32
O ₂	$(2.7 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-10}$	300	FP-RA	33
	$(9.8 \pm 4.9) \times 10^{-12}$	300	DF-RA	34
F ₂	$(1.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	35
	$(1.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-10}$	600	DF-RA	36
Cl ₂	$(3.3 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-10}$	300	FP-RA	32

CO	$<3 \times 10^{-33}$	300	FP-RA	32
NO	$(1.1 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-10}$	300	FP-RA	32
	$(2.0 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11}$	300	DF-RA	34
CO ₂	$(1.1 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	32
N ₂ O	$(1.9 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-10}$	300	FP-RA	33
	$(8.2 \pm 4.1) \times 10^{-11}$	300	DF-RA	34
CH ₄	$<10^{-14}$	300	FP-RA	32
C ₂ H ₄	$(2.2 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-10}$	300	FP-RA	32
C ₂ H ₂	$(4.9 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-10}$	300	FP-RA	32
CF ₄	$(2.4 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-12}$	300	FP-RA	32
SiCl ₄	$(7.2 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	33
Si(¹ D)				
He	$\leq 10^{-15}$	300	FP-RA	37
Kr	$<4 \times 10^{-15}$	300	FP-RA	38
Xe	$<6 \times 10^{-15}$	300	FP-RA	38
H ₂	8.1×10^{-11}	300	FP-RA	37
N ₂	$\leq 5 \times 10^{-12}$	300	FP-RA	38
O ₂	2.3×10^{-11}	300	FP-RA	37
F ₂	$(8.2 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	35
Cl ₂	6.1×10^{-11}	300	FP-RA	38
CO	1.1×10^{-11}	300	FP-RA	38
NO	7.1×10^{-11}	300	FP-RA	38
CO ₂	1.7×10^{-11}	300	FP-RA	38
N ₂ O	1.7×10^{-11}	300	FP-RA	38
CH ₄	1.3×10^{-10}	300	FP-RA	38
C ₂ H ₄	3.7×10^{-10}	300	FP-RA	38

C_2H_2	2.0×10^{-10}	300	FP-RA	38
CF_4	$\leq 4.2 \times 10^{-12}$	300	FP-RA	38
$SiCl_4$	2.9×10^{-10}	300	FP-RA	37
Si(1S)				
He	$\leq 1.3 \times 10^{-15}$	300	FP-RA	39
Kr	$< 4 \times 10^{-15}$	300	FP-RA	38
Xe	$< 6 \times 10^{-15}$	300	FP-RA	38
H_2	$\leq 10^{-14}$	300	FP-RA	40
N_2	$\leq 10^{-14}$	300	FP-RA	40
O_2	$(1.5 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	39
F_2	$(1.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-10}$	300	FP-RA	35
Cl_2	$(7.3 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	40
CO	$\leq 10^{-14}$	300	FP-RA	40
NO	$(1.2 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-9}$	300	FP-RA	40
CO_2	$(1.7 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	39
N_2O	$(4.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	39
CH_4	$(9.4 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	40
C_2H_4	$(2.5 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-10}$	300	FP-RA	40
C_2H_2	$(1.1 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-10}$	300	FP-RA	40
CF_4	$(4.3 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-12}$	300	FP-RA	40
$SiCl_4$	$(9.1 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	39
S(3P)				
OH	$(6.6 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-11}$	300	SO+H, DF-EPR	41
O_2	$(1.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-12} \exp(+153 \pm 108/T)$	296-410	SO+O, DF-RF	42
F_2	$(2.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-13}$	298	DF-RF	43

Cl ₂	(1.1±0.1)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	DF-RF	43
NO	(5.3±0.3)×10 ⁻³¹ [CO ₂]	298	SNO, FP-A	44
O ₃	(1.2±0.3)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	DF-RF	43
NO ₂	(6.2±1.4)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	SO+NO, DF-RF	43
	(4.9±1.0)×10 ⁻¹¹ exp(+84±60/T)	296-410	DF-RF	42
OCS	(1.52±0.20)×10 ⁻¹² exp(-1826±60/T)	233-445	CO+S ₂ , FP-RF	45
CS ₂	(6.5±4.0)×10 ⁻¹³	298	Review	1
C ₂ H ₄	1.2×10 ⁻¹²	298	FP-A	46
	(7.13±0.74)×10 ⁻¹² exp(-795±40/T)	219-500	C ₂ H ₄ S, FP-RF	47
C ₃ H ₈	(6.03±0.72)×10 ⁻¹² exp(-191±45/T)	214-500	FP-RF	48
1-Butene	(7.41±1.15)×10 ⁻¹² exp(-181±45/T)	216-475	FP-RF	48
	(1.5±0.17)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	FP-A	49
cis-2-Butene	(4.68±0.70)×10 ⁻¹² exp(+116±45/T)	219-500	FP-RF	50
2,3-dimethyl-2-butene	(4.68±1.70)×10 ⁻¹² exp(+649±116/T)	252-500	FP-RF	50
	(1.0±0.1)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	FP-A	49
C ₂ H ₂	(5.0±0.5)×10 ⁻¹³	295	C ₂ H ₂ S, FP-RA	51
Thiirane	(4.47±0.26)×10 ⁻¹¹	298-355	C ₂ H ₄ +S ₂ , FP-RF	52
	(2.3±0.3)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	C ₂ H ₄ +S ₂ , FP-A	53
S(¹ D)				
He	<4.4×10 ⁻¹⁴	300	FP-RA	54
Ar	≥1.9×10 ⁻¹²	300	FP-RA	54
Xe	≥6.7×10 ⁻¹²	300	FP-RA	54
H ₂	≥1.75×10 ⁻¹¹	300	FP-RA	54
N ₂ O	≥2.2×10 ⁻¹⁰	300	NS+NO, FP-RA	55
OCS	(3.0±0.3)×10 ⁻¹⁰	295	S ₂ +CO, FP-RF	56
	(1.2±1.0)×10 ⁻¹⁰	300	FP-RA	57

CS ₂	(3.5±1.0)×10 ⁻¹⁰	295	FP-RF	56
	(1.5±0.3)×10 ⁻¹⁰	300	FP-RA	57
CH ₄	(1.8±0.5)×10 ⁻¹⁰	295	FP-RF	56
	(1.2±0.3)×10 ⁻¹⁰	300	FP-RA	57
S(¹ S)				
O	(5.0±3.0)×10 ⁻¹¹ exp(-307±191/T)	200-365	FQ	58
	(7.5±0.8)×10 ⁻¹²	300	FQ	59
He	<1.25×10 ⁻¹⁵	300	FP-RA	54
	<6×10 ⁻¹⁸	296	FQ	60
Ar	<5×10 ⁻¹⁵	300	FP-RA	54
	<6×10 ⁻¹⁸	296	FQ	60
	<(3.5±1.5)×10 ⁻¹⁷	298	FQ	61
Xe	<10 ⁻¹³	300	FP-RA	54
	<1.6×10 ⁻¹⁶	296	FQ	60
H ₂	(4.0±1.0)×10 ⁻¹⁵	300	FP-RA	62
	≤(8.6±0.9)×10 ⁻¹⁶	296	FQ	60
	(7.7±1.5)×10 ⁻¹⁶	298		61
N ₂	≤1×10 ⁻¹⁷	296	FQ	60
O ₂	(6.0±0.6)×10 ⁻¹³	298	FQ	61
CO	≤(3.5±0.7)×10 ⁻¹⁶	298	FQ	61
NO	(3.2±0.4)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	FQ	61
NO ₂	(6.1±0.6)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	FQ	61
N ₂ O	<3×10 ⁻¹⁵	298	FQ	61
CO ₂	<6×10 ⁻¹⁷	298	FQ	61
OCS	(4±2)×10 ⁻¹³	298	FQ	61
	1.0×10 ⁻¹¹	300	FP-RA	62

CS ₂	$(8.1 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-10}$	298	FQ	61
SO ₂	$(1.0 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-10}$	298	FQ	61
H ₂ S	$(4.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-10}$	298	FQ	61
CH ₄	$(1.5 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-15}$	298	FQ	61
C ₂ H ₆	$(4.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-14}$	298	FQ	61
C ₂ H ₄	$(1.3 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-13}$	298	FQ	61
C ₂ H ₂	$(1.6 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-13}$	298	FQ	61

F

F	$8.0 \times 10^{-34} [N_2]$	295	F ₂ , Review	63
H ₂	$(1.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-10} \exp(-570 \pm 150/T)$	190-770	HF+H, Review	3
O ₂	$(1.3 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-32} (T/300)^{-1.4 \pm 1.0} [N_2]$	200-300	FO ₂ , Review	3
Cl ₂	$(1.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-10}$	298	ClF+Cl, DF-MS	64
Br ₂	$(2.2 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-10}$	300	BrF+Br, DF-RA	65
HCl	2.5×10^{-11}	298	FH+Cl, DF-A(L)	66
	$4.2 \times 10^{-11} \exp(-450/T)$		Review	67
H ₂ O	$(4.2^{+8.0}_{-3.0}) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-400 \pm 200/T)$	240-370	HF+HO, Review	3
NO ₂	$k_0 = (9.8 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-31} [N_2]$	298	FONO, IRMPD	69
	$k_\infty = (3.2 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-11}$			
O ₃	$2.8 \times 10^{-11} \exp(-230 \pm 200/T)$	298	FO+O ₂ , DF-MS	68
COS	$(2.52 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-11}$	295	SF+CO, DF-MS	70
CH ₄	$(3.0 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-10} \exp(-400 \pm 150/T)$	250-450	HF+CH ₃ , Review	3
CH ₃ Cl	$(2.4 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-11}$	298	HF+CH ₂ Cl, DF-MS	64
CHCl ₃	$(0.63 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-11}$	298	HF+CCL ₃ , DF-MS	64
CHF ₃	$0.63 \times 10^{-11} \exp(-1210/T)$	301-667	HF+CF ₃ , DF-MS	64

Cl(²P_{3/2})

Cl	$6.32 \times 10^{-34} \exp(908+55/T) [\text{Ar}]$	195-514	Cl ₂ , Review	71
HO ₂	$(1.8 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11} \exp(+170+250/T)$	250-420	HCl+O ₂ , Review	3
H ₂	$(3.7 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-2300+200/T)$	200-300	HCl+H, Review	3
NO	$(1.1 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-31} [\text{N}_2]$	293	ClNO, Review	71
	$(1.18 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-32} \exp(532+20/T) [\text{N}_2]$	200-400	FP-RF	72
HBr	$(7.4 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-12}$	295	HCl+Br, LP-CL(IR)	73
HI	$(1.6 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-10}$	295	HCl+I, LP-CL(IR)	73
BrCl	$(1.45 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-11}$	298	Cl ₂ +Br, DF-CL	74
Br ₂	$(1.9 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-10}$	298	BrCl+Br, DF-RA	75
O ₃	$(2.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-257+100/T)$	205-298	ClO+O ₂ , Review	3
NO ₂	$(1.48 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-30} [\text{N}_2]$	296	ClNO ₂ , DF-RF	76
HOCl	$3 \times 10^{-12} \exp(-150/T)$	200-300	HCl+ClO, Review	3
ClO ₂	$(5.9 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-0+120/T)$	298-588	2ClO, Review	71
Cl ₂ O	6.8×10^{-13}	300	Cl ₂ +ClO, Review	71
	$(9.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-11}$	298	Cl ₂ +ClO, DF-RF, MS	77
ClNO	$(3.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11}$	298	Cl ₂ +NO, Review	71
H ₂ S	$(6.0 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-12}$	296	HCl+HS, LP-CL(IR)	78
	$(5.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-11}$	296	HCl+HS, DF-MS	79
OCS	$<4 \times 10^{-15}$	298	CO+SCL, DF-MS	79
SO ₂	$(2.3 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-33} [\text{N}_2]$	295	ClSO ₂ , DF-MS	80
H ₂ O ₂	$(1.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-980+500/T)$	265-424	HCl+HO ₂ , Review	3
HNO ₃	$\leq 1.7 \times 10^{-14}$	298	HCl+NO ₃ , Review	3
	$5.1 \times 10^{-12} \exp(-1700/T)$	240-300	FP-RF	81
ClONO ₂	$6.8 \times 10^{-12} \exp(+160+200/T)$	219-298	Review	3
	$7.3 \times 10^{-12} \exp(165/T)$	220-296	FP-RF	82

CH ₄	$(9.6 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-1350 \pm 250/T)$	200-300	HCl+CH ₃ , Review	3
C ₂ H ₆	$(7.7 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-90 \pm 100/T)$	220-350	HCl+C ₂ H ₅ , Review	3
CH ₃ F	$(4.79 \pm 1.05) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-772 \pm 54/T)$	216-296	HCl+CH ₂ F, FP-RF	83
CH ₃ Cl	$(3.4 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-1260 \pm 200/T)$	233-350	HCl+CH ₂ Cl, Review	3
CHCl ₃	$(1.23 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-13}$	298	HCl+CCl ₃ , Review	71
CH ₃ CH ₂ Cl	$(2.34 \pm 0.42) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-310 \pm 56/T)$	257-426	LP-RF	84
CH ₃ CHCl ₂	$(8.19 \pm 1.84) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-554 \pm 71/T)$	257-426	LP-RF	84
CH ₂ ClCH ₂ Cl	$(2.21 \pm 0.51) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-793 \pm 73/T)$	257-426	LP-RF	84
CH ₂ ClCHCl ₂	$(4.88 \pm 1.41) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-786 \pm 88/T)$	257-426	LP-RF	84
H ₂ CO	$(7.9 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-34 \pm 100/T)$	200-500	HCl+HCO, Review	3
CH ₃ OH	$(6.33 \pm 0.70) \times 10^{-11}$	200-500	HCl+CH ₂ OH, FP-RF	85
CH ₃ OCH ₃	$(1.76 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-10}$	200-500	FP-RF	85
CH ₃ OOCH ₃	$(1.20 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-10}$	220-330	FP-RF	86
CH ₃ CN	$\leq 2 \times 10^{-15}$	298	FP-RF	87
	$(8.89 \pm 1.24) \times 10^{-15}$	295	DF-ESR-MS	88
	$(3.46 \pm 0.70) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-2785 \pm 115/T)$	295-723	DF-ESR-MS	88
SiH ₄	$(9.2 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-11}$	298	DF-RF	89
GeH ₄	$(2.4 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-10}$	298	DF-RF	89
AsH ₃	$> 2.0 \times 10^{-10}$	298	DF-RF	89
Cl(² P _{1/2})				
He	$(3.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-15}$	300	Cl(² P _{3/2}), FP-RA	90
Ne	$(4.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-14}$	300	FP-RA	91
Ar	$(1.1 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-12}$	300	FP-RA	91
Kr	$(1.4 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-12}$	300	FP-RA	91
Xe	$(1.8 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	91

H	7×10^{-11}	300	FP-RA	92
H ₂	$<6 \times 10^{-13}$	300	FP-RA	93
N ₂	$(6.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-13}$	300	FP-RA	93
O ₂	$(2.3 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	93
Cl ₂	$(4.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-RA	90
HCl	$(1.1 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-12}$	300	FP-RA	93
CO	6×10^{-12}	300	FP-RA	93
CO ₂	$<5 \times 10^{-13}$	300	FP-RA	93
N ₂ O	$(3.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-13}$	300	FP-RA	93
H ₂ O	$(2.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-12}$	300	FP-RA	93
CH ₄	$(3.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-12}$	300	FP-RA	93
CCl ₄	$(2.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-10}$	300	FP-RA	94
CFCl ₃	$(3.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-10}$	300	FP-RA	94
CF ₂ Cl ₂	$(2.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-10}$	300	FP-RA	94
CF ₃ Cl	$(2.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-10}$	300	FP-RA	94
CF ₄	$(1.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-10}$	300	FP-RA	94
Br(² P _{3/2})				
HO ₂	2.2×10^{-13}	298	DF-MS	95
ICl	$(3.0 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-14}$	298	BrCl+I, DF-CL	73
IBr	$(3.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-11}$	298	Br ₂ +I, DF-CL	73
O ₃	$(1.4 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-760 \pm 200/T)$	220-360	BrO+O ₂ , Review	3
ClNO	$(1.0 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-11}$	298	BrCl+NO, Review	67
H ₂ O ₂	$\leq 2 \times 10^{-15}$	298	HBr+HO ₂ , Review	3
	$< 3 \times 10^{-15}$	298-417	DF-MS	96
H ₂ CO	$(1.7 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-800 \pm 250/T)$	223-480	HBr+HCO, Review	3

$\text{Br}(^2\text{P}_{1/2})$

Cl_2	$(2.2 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-14}$	298	LP-FQ(IR)	97
BrCl	$(2.9 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-14}$	298	LP-FQ(IR)	97
Br	$(4.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-13}$	298	LP-FQ(IR)	97
ICl	$(9 \pm 4) \times 10^{-13}$	298	LP-FQ(IR)	97
IBr	$(1.00 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-12}$	298	LP-FQ(IR)	97
I_2	$(1.86 \pm 0.37) \times 10^{-12}$	298	LP-FQ(IR)	97

 $\text{I}(^2\text{P}_{3/2})$

I	$(7.4 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-33} [\text{Ar}]$	298	I_2 , PF-A	98
NO	$(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-32} (\text{T}/300)^{-1.0 \pm 0.5} [\text{N}_2]$	200-400	INO , Review	3
NO_2	$(2.9 \pm 3.0, -1.5) \times 10^{-31} (\text{T}/300)^{-1.0 \pm 0.5} [\text{N}_2]$	298-450	INO_2 , Review	3
O_3	$1.0 \times 10^{-12 \pm 1.0}$	298	$\text{IO} + \text{O}_2$, Review	3

 $\text{I}(^2\text{P}_{1/2})$

Cl_2	$(2.5 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-1600 \pm 300/\text{T})$	200-400	$\text{ICl} + \text{Cl}$, FP-RF	99
Br_2	$(4.0 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-400 \pm 300/\text{T})$	200-400	$\text{IBr} + \text{Br}$, FP-RF	99
ICl	$(1.6 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11}$	300	$\text{I}_2 + \text{Cl}$, FP-RF	99
IBr	$(2.0 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11}$	300	$\text{I}_2 + \text{Br}$, FP-RF	99
HCl	$(4.4 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-14} \exp(-290 \pm 70/\text{T})$	200-400	FP-RA	100
HBr	$(1.3 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-13}$	295	FP-RA	101
HI	$(5.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-14}$	293	FP-RA	101
H_2O	$(8.4 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-13}$	293	FP-RA	101
D_2O	$(1.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-14}$	293	FP-RA	101
HCN	$(6.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-14}$	295	FP-RF	102

NH ₃	$(2.1 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-13}$	295	FP-RF	102
OCS	$(1.6 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-14}$	295	FP-RF	102
CH ₄	$(9.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-14}$	295	FP-RF	103
CD ₃ H	$(5.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-14}$	295	FP-RF	103
CD ₄	$(2.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-15}$	295	FP-RF	103
C ₂ D ₄	$(3.1 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-15}$	295	FP-RF	104
C ₃ D ₆	$(4.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-15}$	295	FP-RF	104
CH ₃ I	$(6.2 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-13}$	298	FP-RA	105
	$(2.8 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-13}$	298	FP-RF	106
CD ₃ I	$(4.2 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-15}$	295	FP-RF	104
CF ₃ I	$(3.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-16}$	298	FP-RA	105
	$(3.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-17}$	298	FP-RF	106
C ₂ H ₅ I	$(6.2 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-13}$	298	FP-RA	105
	$(2.85 \pm 0.40) \times 10^{-13}$	298	FP-RF	106

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Table 3-2 Rate Constants for radicals of group II

Reactant	Rate constant ($\text{cm}^3 \text{molecule}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$)	Temp. (K)	Comments	Ref.
$\text{C}_2(\text{X}^1\text{Z}_2^+)$	H_2 (1.38 \pm 0.6) $\times 10^{-12}$	298	MPD-LIF	1
	(1.4 \pm 0.2) $\times 10^{-12}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
	(1.8 \pm 1.0) $\times 10^{-10} \exp(-1470 \pm 220/T)$	295-493	MPD-LIF	3
N_2	$< 3 \times 10^{-14}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
O_2	(2.82 \pm 0.09) $\times 10^{-12}$	298	MPD-LIF	1
NO	(2.1 \pm 0.3) $\times 10^{-10}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
CO_2	$< 3 \times 10^{-14}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
H_2O	$< 3 \times 10^{-14}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
CH_4	(1.87 \pm 0.05) $\times 10^{-11}$	298	MPD-LIF	1
	(1.7 \pm 0.2) $\times 10^{-11}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
	(5.05 \pm 0.15) $\times 10^{-11} \exp(-300 \pm 10/T)$	298-517	MPD-LIF	3
CF_4	$< 3 \times 10^{-14}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
C_2H_6	(1.59 \pm 0.05) $\times 10^{-10}$	298	MPD-LIF	1
C_3H_8	(3.3 \pm 0.2) $\times 10^{-10}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
C_2H_4	(3.26 \pm 0.05) $\times 10^{-10}$	298	MPD-LIF	1
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{F}$	(2.0 \pm 0.2) $\times 10^{-10}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
C_2F_4	(5.99 \pm 0.14) $\times 10^{-11}$	298	MPD-LIF	1
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{Cl}$	(4.9 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-10}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
C_2HCl_3	(2.4 \pm 0.2) $\times 10^{-10}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
C_2Cl_4	(2.6 \pm 0.2) $\times 10^{-10}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
C_2H_2	(4.3 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-10}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
$\text{CH}_3\text{C}_2\text{H}$	(4.7 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-10}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
C_6H_6	(5.2 \pm 0.4) $\times 10^{-10}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
$\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{CN}$	(4.4 \pm 0.3) $\times 10^{-10}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2

$C_2(a^3\Pi_u)$

Ar	$<3 \times 10^{-14}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
Kr	$(2.0 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-13}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
Xe	$(4.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-12}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
	$(5.54 \pm 0.44) \times 10^{-12} \exp(24 \pm 30/T)$	300-600	MPD-LIF	4
H ₂	$<5 \times 10^{-15}$	298	MPD-LIF	1
	$(1.55 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-3012 \pm 31/T)$	300-600	MPD-LIF	4
D ₂	$(1.80 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-3710 \pm 72/T)$	300-600	MPD-LIF	4
N ₂	$<3 \times 10^{-14}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
O ₂	$(2.96 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-12}$	298	MPD-LIF	5
	$(2.7 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	6
NO	$(7.5 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	7
CO ₂	$<3 \times 10^{-14}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
H ₂ O	$<3 \times 10^{-14}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
CH ₄	$<1 \times 10^{-16}$	298	MPD-LIF	5
	$(1.65 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-2800 \pm 55/T)$	300-600	MPD-LIF	8
CF ₄	$<3 \times 10^{-14}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
C ₂ H ₆	$(1.30 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-12}$	298	MPD-LIF	5
	$(2.42 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-919 \pm 15/T)$	300-600	MPD-LIF	4
C ₃ H ₈	$(1.66 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-10}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
	$(1.84 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-97 \pm 36/T)$	300-600	MPD-LIF	4
n-C ₄ H ₁₀	$(4.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-71 \pm 41/T)$	300-600	MPD-LIF	4
C ₂ H ₄	$(1.44 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-10}$	298	MPD-LIF	5
	$(1.7 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-10}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
	$(1.20 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-10} \exp(5 \pm 46/T)$	300-600	MPD-LIF	4
C ₂ H ₃ F	$(7.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
C ₂ H ₃ Cl	$(1.22 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-10}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
C ₂ HCl ₃	$(3.8 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-11}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
C ₂ Cl ₄	$(6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-13}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
C ₂ H ₂	$(9.6 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11}$	298	MPD-LIF	5
CH ₃ C ₂ H	$(2.6 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-10}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2

C_6H_6	$(7.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-11}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
C_2H_3CN	$(5.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-11}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	2
$C_3(X^{1-\Sigma_g^+})$				
O_2	$\leq 1.5 \times 10^{-14}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	9
NO	2.1×10^{-13}	298	IRMPD-LIF	9
C_2H_4	$< 1 \times 10^{-15}$	294	MPD-LIF	10
	$(1.71 \pm 0.52) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-3277 \pm 164/T)$	295-610	MPD-LIF	11
C_3H_6	$(5.04 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-14}$	294	MPD-LIF	10
	$(1.04 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-13} \exp(-159 \pm 21/T)$	295-610	MPD-LIF	11
$1-C_4H_8$	$(9.17 \pm 0.61) \times 10^{-14}$	294	MPD-LIF	10
	$(1.22 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-13} \exp(-139 \pm 17/T)$	295-610	MPD-LIF	11
$cis-C_4H_8$	$(4.16 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-13}$	294	MPD-LIF	10
	$(2.10 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-13} \exp(201 \pm 18/T)$	295-610	MPD-LIF	11
$iso-C_4H_8$	$(4.83 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-12}$	294	MPD-LIF	10
	$(4.20 \pm 0.17) \times 10^{-13} \exp(759 \pm 15/T)$	295-610	MPD-LIF	11
$2-M-2B^a$	$(1.49 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-11}$	294	MPD-LIF	10
	$(5.57 \pm 0.45) \times 10^{-13} \exp(1014 \pm 30/T)$	295-610	MPD-LIF	11
TME^b	$(2.10 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-12} \exp(917 \pm 37/T)$	295-610	MPD-LIF	11
C_2H_2	$< 1 \times 10^{-15}$	294	MPD-LIF	10
	$(9.09 \pm 2.67) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-4065 \pm 163/T)$	295-610	MPD-LIF	11
CH_3C_2H	$(3.29 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-13}$	294	MPD-LIF	10
	$(4.93 \pm 0.46) \times 10^{-13} \exp(-121 \pm 35/T)$	295-610	MPD-LIF	11
$1-C_5H_8$	$(5.59 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-13}$	294	MPD-LIF	10
$2-C_6H_{10}$	$(6.66 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-12}$	294	MPD-LIF	10
	$(1.08 \pm 0.01) \times 10^{-13} \exp(695 \pm 28/T)$	295-610	MPD-LIF	11
$allene$	$(8.9 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-14}$	294	MPD-LIF	10
	4.3×10^{-13}	298	IRMPD-LIF	9
$2,3-PDE^c$	$(1.07 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-12}$	294	MPD-LIF	10
$2,4-MPD^d$	$(5.23 \pm 1.57) \times 10^{-12}$	294	MPD-LIF	10

CH(X²Π)

O(³ P)	$(9.5 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-11}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	12
N(⁴ S)	$(2.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-10}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	12
H ₂	$0.7 \sim 4.5 \times 10^{-11}$, 25 \sim 600 Torr Ar	297	LP-LIF	13
	$(2.37 \pm 0.43) \times 10^{-12} \exp(524 \pm 43/T)$	159-400	at 100 Torr Ar, LP-LIF	13
N ₂	$2.0 \sim 19.2 \times 10^{-13}$, 25 \sim 787 Torr Ar	297	LP-LIF	14
	$(1.7 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-14} \exp(981 \pm 65/T)$	297-675	at 100 Torr Ar, LP-LIF	14
O ₂	$(5.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-11}$	298	LP-LIF	15
	$(3.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-11}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	16
	$(8 \pm 3) \times 10^{-11}$	298	CL	17
CO	$(2.1 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11}$	298	LP-LIF	15
NO	$(2.9 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-10}$	298	LP-LIF	15
	$(2.0 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-10}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	18
	$(2.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-10}$	298	CL	17
CO ₂	$(1.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-12}$	298	LP-LIF	15
N ₂ O	$(7.8 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-11}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	18
NO ₂	$(1.67 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-10}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	18
CH ₄	$(1.02 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-10}$	298	LP-LIF	19
	$(5.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11} \exp(200 \pm 31/T)$	167-652	LP-LIF	19
C ₂ H ₆	$(2.7 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-10}$	298	LP-LIF	19
	$(1.8 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-10} \exp(132 \pm 30/T)$	162-650	LP-LIF	19
C ₃ H ₈	$(3.7 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-10}$	298	LP-LIF	19
n-C ₄ H ₁₀	$(4.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-10}$	298	LP-LIF	19
	$(4.4 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-10} \exp(28 \pm 60/T)$	257-653	LP-LIF	19
c-C ₃ H ₆	$(2.4 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-10}$	298	LP-LIF	15
c-C ₆ H ₁₂	$(4.6 \pm 1.9) \times 10^{-10}$	298	LP-LIF	15
C ₂ H ₄	$(2.1 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-10}$	298	LP-LIF	15
C ₂ H ₂	$(2.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-10}$	298	LP-LIF	15

$\text{CH}_3\text{C}_2\text{H}$	$(4.6 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-10}$	298	LP-LIF	15
C_6H_6	$(7.9 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-11}$	298	LP-LIF	15
$\text{CH}(\text{A}^2\Delta)$				
H_2	$(9.0 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-12}$	298	MPD-FQ	20
N_2	$(2.8 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11}$	333	DF-FQ	21
O_2	$(1.6 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-11}$	298	MPD-FQ	20
CO	$(5.2 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11}$	298	MPD-FQ	20
NO	$(1.04 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-10}$	298	MPD-FQ	20
N_2O	$(4.6 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-12}$	298	MPD-FQ	20
CH_4	$(2.0 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-11}$	298	MPD-FQ	20
C_2H_6	$(1.10 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-10}$	298	MPD-FQ	20
C_3H_8	$(1.7 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-10}$	298	MPD-FQ	20
$n\text{-C}_4\text{H}_{10}$	$(2.4 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-10}$	298	MPD-FQ	20
C_2H_4	$(1.9 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-10}$	298	MPD-FQ	20
C_2H_2	$(1.9 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-10}$	298	MPD-FQ	20
$\text{CH}_2(\text{X}^3\text{B}_1)$				
CH_2	$(5.3 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-11}$	298	FP-A(UV)	22
CH_3	$(1.0 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-10}$	298	FP-GC	23
	5.0×10^{-11}	298	FP-GC	24
H_2	$< 5 \times 10^{-15}$	298	FP-GC	25
O_2	1.2×10^{-12}	298	FP-GC	25
	$(1.5 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-GC	26
CO	$< 1.0 \times 10^{-15}$	298	FP-GC	26
NO	1.0×10^{-11}	298	FP-GC	25
	$(1.6 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-11}$	298	FP-GC	26
CH_4	$< 5 \times 10^{-14}$	298	FP-A(UV)	22
C_2H_2	4.0×10^{-12}	298	FP-GC	25
	$(7.5 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-GC	26

$\text{CH}_2(\tilde{a}^1A_1)$

He	$(3.1 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-12}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27
Ne	$(4.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-12}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27
Ar	$(6.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-12}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27
Kr	$(7.0 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-12}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27
Xe	$(1.6 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-11}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27
H ₂	$(1.30 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-10}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27
N ₂	$(8.8 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-12}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27
O ₂	$(3.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-11}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27
CO	$(5.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27
NO	$< 4 \times 10^{-11}$	298	FP-GC	26
CH ₄	$(7.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-11}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27
CH ₂ CO	$(2.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-10}$	298	LP-GC	28
	3.5×10^{-12}	298	FP-GC	25
	$(3.2 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-11}$	298	FP-GC	26

 $\text{CH}_2(\tilde{b}^1B_1)^e$

He	$(5.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27
Ne	$(6.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27
Ar	$(2.0 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-10}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27
Kr	$(1.5 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-10}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27
Xe	$(2.3 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-10}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27
H ₂	$(1.9 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-10}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27
N ₂	$(2.2 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-10}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27
O ₂	$(1.7 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-10}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27
CO	$(3.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-10}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27
CH ₄	$(3.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-10}$	298	IRMPD-LIF	27

C_2H				
H_2	1.5×10^{-13}	297	$C_2H_2+H, FP-A-GC$	29
O_2	1.0×10^{-12}	297	$C_2HO+O, FP-A-GC$	30
	4.0×10^{-12}	297	$CO+HCO, FP-A-GC$	30
	$(2.1 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11}$	300	LP or IRMPD-CL	31
CH_4	$(1.2 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-12}$	297	FP-A-GC	32
C_2H_6	$(6.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-12}$	297	FP-A-GC	32
C_2D_6	$(3.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-12}$	297	$C_2HD+C_2D_5, FP-A-GC$	32
C_2H_2	$(3.1 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-11}$	297	$C_4H_2+H, FP-A-GC$	29
C_2H_3				
O_2	1.0×10^{-11}	296	$HCO+CH_2O, LP-PIMS$	33
	$(6.6 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-12} \exp(126 \pm 50/T)$	297-602	LP-PIMS	33
C_3H_5				
C_3H_5	$k_\infty = 1.7 \times 10^{-11} \exp(132 \pm 12/T)$	293-571	$C_6H_{10}, LP-A(UV)$	34
O_2	temperature and pressure depend.	382-453	$\dot{C}_3H_5O_2, LP-PIMS$	35
NO	temperature and pressure depend.	296-404	$\dot{C}_3H_5NO, LP-A(UV)$	34
NO_2	$(3.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-11}$	300	IRMPD-PIMS	36
Br_2	$(9.0 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-12}$	300	IRMPD-PIMS	36
CH_3				
H	$k_\infty = (1.5 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-10}$	300	$CH_4, FP-GC$	37
$O(^3P)$	$(1.14 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-10}$	298	$CH_2O+H, DF-PIMS$	38
	$(1.38 \pm 0.46) \times 10^{-10}$	298	$CH_2O+H, DF-PIMS$	39
	$(1.0 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-10}$	259-341	$CH_2O+H, DF-PIMS$	40
CH_3	$k_\infty = (4.0 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-11}$	250-420	$C_2H_6,$ recommended value	41

O ₂	0.8 ^{+0.1} 6.1x10 ⁻¹⁴ , 0.5 ^{+0.1} 6.7Torr Ar, N ₂	298	CH ₃ O ₂ , LP-PIMS	42
	1 ^{+0.2} 5.2x10 ⁻¹⁴ , 0.5 ^{+0.1} 6.5Torr He	298	CH ₃ O ₂ , DF-PIMS	38
	k _∞ =2x10 ⁻¹²	200-400	CH ₃ O ₂ , Review	43
	< 5x10 ⁻¹⁷	298	CH ₂ O+OH, Review	44
Cl ₂	(1.5 ^{+0.1} 0.1)x10 ⁻¹²	298	CH ₃ Cl+Cl, LP-FQ(IR)	67
Br ₂	(2.0 ^{+0.4} 0.4)x10 ⁻¹¹	298	CH ₃ Br+Br, LP-FQ(IR)	67
NO	k _∞ =(1.2 ^{+0.1} 0.1)x10 ⁻¹¹	298	CH ₃ NO, FP-GC	45
	k _∞ =3.2x10 ⁻¹¹	298	CH ₃ NO, FP-GC	46
	k _∞ =1.7x10 ⁻¹¹	298	CH ₃ NO, FP-A(UV)	47
	k _∞ =0.4x10 ⁻¹¹	298	CH ₃ NO, FP-A(UV)	48
O ₃	(2.61 ^{+0.23} 0.23)x10 ⁻¹²	298	LP-PIMS	49
	(5.4 ^{+1.5} 1.5)x10 ⁻¹² exp(-216 ⁺⁸⁰ /T)	243-384	LP-PIMS	49
NO ₂	(2.5 ^{+0.5} 0.5)x10 ⁻¹¹	295	CH ₃ O+NO, IRMPD-PIMS	50
SO ₂	(2.9 ^{+0.4} 0.4)x10 ⁻¹³	298	CH ₃ SO ₂ , FP-A(UV)	51
C ₂ H ₅				
C ₂ H ₅	(1.4 ^{+0.6} 0.6)x10 ⁻¹¹	300-850	D/R ^f ≈0.14, MM-A(UV)	52
	(2.1 ^{+0.4} 0.4)x10 ⁻¹¹	298	D/R ^f ≈0.14, FP-A(UV)	53
	(1.5 ^{+0.3} 0.3)x10 ⁻¹¹	902	D/R ^f ≈0.44, PY	54
O ₂	1.2 ^{+0.3} 3.6x10 ⁻¹² , 0.6 ^{+0.1} 10Torr He	295	C ₂ H ₅ O ₂ , DF-PIMS	55
	k _∞ =4.4x10 ⁻¹²	295	C ₂ H ₅ O ₂ , DF-PIMS	55
	3 ^{+0.8} 0.8x10 ⁻¹² , temperature depend.	294-1002	C ₂ H ₅ O ₂ , IRMPD-PIMS	56
	(2.1 ^{+0.5} 0.5)x10 ⁻¹³	295	C ₂ H ₄ +HO ₂ , DF-PIMS	55
	important above 600K	294-1002	C ₂ H ₄ +HO ₂ , IRMPD-PIMS	56
O ₃	(2.53 ^{+0.58} 0.58)x10 ⁻¹¹	298	LP-PIMS	57
NO ₂	(4.5 ^{+0.9} 0.9)x10 ⁻¹¹	293	DF-PIMS	58

1-C ₃ H ₇				
1-C ₃ H ₇	(1.7±0.2)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	D/R ^F =0.19, FP-A(UV)	59
O ₂	(5.5±0.9)×10 ⁻¹²	298	C ₃ H ₇ O ₂ , FP-PIMS	60
O ₃	(2.44±0.59)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	LP-PIMS	57
2-C ₃ H ₇				
2-C ₃ H ₇	(8.0±2)(T/300) ^{-0.5} ×10 ⁻¹²	300-800	D/R ^F =0.65, MM-A(UV)	52
	(1.3±0.3)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	D/R ^F =0.65, FP-A(UV)	59
O ₂	(1.41±0.24)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	C ₃ H ₇ O ₂ , FP-PIMS	60
O ₃	(4.65±1.06)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	LP-PIMS	57
1-C ₄ H ₉				
O ₂	(7.5±1.4)×10 ⁻¹²	298	C ₄ H ₉ O ₂ , FP-PIMS	61
2-C ₄ H ₉				
O ₂	(1.66±0.22)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	C ₄ H ₉ O ₂ , FP-PIMS	61
t-C ₄ H ₉				
O(³ P)	(8.7±1.9)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	DF-PIMS	62
t-C ₄ H ₉	(4.0±0.6)(T/300) ^{-1.5} ×10 ⁻¹²	300-650	D/R ^F =2.8, MM-A(UV)	52
	7.8×10 ⁻¹²	298	D/R ^F =2.9, LP-A(IR, L)	63
	1.1×10 ⁻¹²	700	PY-MS	64
O ₂	(2.34±0.39)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	C ₄ H ₉ O ₂ , FP-PIMS	61
O ₃	(5.45±1.14)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	LP-PIMS	57
c-C ₅ H ₉				
NO ₂	(3.7±0.7)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	DF-PIMS	58

Benzyl

O ₂	(0.99±0.07) × 10 ⁻¹²	298	PF-A(UV)	65
	(1.5±0.2) × 10 ⁻¹²	295-372	LP-LIF	66
NO	(9.5±1.2) × 10 ⁻¹²	298	PF-A(UV)	65
Cl ₂	(1.12±0.11) × 10 ⁻¹²	295	LP-LIF	66
	(5.7±1.9) × 10 ⁻¹² exp(-443±116/T)	295-372	LP-LIF	66
o-MB ^g				
O ₂	(1.2±0.07) × 10 ⁻¹²	298	FP-A(UV)	65
NO	(8.6±0.8) × 10 ⁻¹²	298	FP-A(UV)	65
p-MB ^g				
O ₂	(1.1±0.1) × 10 ⁻¹²	298	FP-A(UV)	65
NO	(8.9±0.9) × 10 ⁻¹²	298	FP-A(UV)	65

- a) 2-M-2B; 2-methyl-2-butene. b) TME; tetramethyl ethylene
 c) 2,3-PDE; 2,3-pentadiene. d) 2,4-MPD; 2,4-dimethyl-2,3-pentadiene
 e) CH₂(^a1B₁)Σ(0,14,0) state. f) D/R; disproportionation/recombination
 g) MB; methylbenzyl radical.

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Table 3-3 Rate constants for radicals of group III

Reactant	Rate constant ($\text{cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$)	Temp. (K)	Comments	Ref.
$\text{C}_2\text{O}(\overset{\vee}{\text{X}}^3\Sigma^-)$				
H	$(3.7 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11}$	298	LP-LIF	1
H_2	$(7 \pm 3) \times 10^{-13}$	298	LP-LIF	1
	$< 2 \times 10^{-14}$	298	LP-LIF	2
O_2	$(3.30 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-13}$	298	LP-LIF	2
NO	$(4.33 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-11}$	298	LP-LIF	2
CO_2	$< 1 \times 10^{-14}$	298	LP-LIF	2
iso- C_4H_{10}	$(1.12 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-13}$	298	LP-LIF	2
C_2H_4	$< 1 \times 10^{-14}$	298	LP-LIF	2
C_2H_2	$< 1 \times 10^{-14}$	298	LP-LIF	2
$\text{C}_2\text{O}(\overset{\vee}{\text{A}}^3\Pi_1)$				
Ar	$(1.95 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-12}$	298	LP-LIF-FQ	3
N_2	$(4.00 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-12}$	298	LP-LIF-FQ	3
O_2	$(5.67 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-12}$	298	LP-LIF-FQ	3
C_3O_2	$(2.85 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-11}$	298	LP-LIF-FQ	3
HCCO				
$\text{O}(\overset{3}{\text{P}})$	$(2.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-12}$	298	2CO+H, DF-PIMS	4
O_2	$(3.7 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-14}$	298	DF-PIMS	5
HCO				
H	$(5.5 \pm 4.0) \times 10^{-10}$	298	$\text{H}_2 + \text{CO}$, LP-A(IC)	6
	$(1.2 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-10}$	298	FP-A	7
$\text{O}(\overset{3}{\text{P}})$	$(2.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-10}$	298	OH+CO, DF-PIMS	8
Br	$(2.8 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-10}$	298	DF-LIF	29

HCO	$(6\pm 4)\times 10^{-11}$	298	LP-A(IC)	6
	$(2.3\pm 0.5)\times 10^{-11}$	298	FP-A	7
O ₂	$(5.7\pm 1.2)\times 10^{-12}$	298	HO ₂ +CO, DF-PIMS	8
	$(5.6\pm 0.9)\times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-A	9
NO	$(4.65\pm 0.6)\times 10^{-12}$	295	LP-RA	10
	$5.5\times 10^{-11}\times T^{-0.4\pm 0.3}$	298-503	FP-LA	11
	$(8.5\pm 1.0)\times 10^{-12}$	298	HNO+CO, FP-A	9
NO	$(1.26\pm 0.2)\times 10^{-11}$	295	LP-RA	10
	$1.2\times 10^{-10}\times T^{-0.4\pm 0.3}$	298-503	FP-LA	11
CH ₃ CO				
CH ₃	$k_{\infty}=1.4\times 10^{-10}$	298	FP-A	12
CH ₃ CO	$k_{\infty}=5.8\times 10^{-11}$	298	FP-A	12
O ₂	$k_{\infty}=(2.0\pm 0.4)\times 10^{-12}$	298	CH ₃ CO ₃ , FP-PIMS	13
NO	$(9.3\pm 2.7)\times 10^{-13}$	298	FP-PIMS	13
NO ₂	$(2.5\pm 0.6)\times 10^{-11}$	295	CH ₃ CO ₂ +NO, IRMPD-PIMS	14
C ₆ H ₅ CO				
O ₂	$(5.7\pm 1.4)\times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-PIMS	13
NO	$(9.4\pm 3.5)\times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-PIMS	13
CH ₂ OH				
O ₂	$(1.4\pm 0.4)\times 10^{-12}$	298	HO ₂ +CH ₂ O, DF-F	15
	$(2\pm 1)\times 10^{-12}$	298	DF-LMR	16
CH ₃ O				
O ₂	1.07×10^{-14}	290	CH ₂ O+HO ₂ , LP-LIF	17
	$1.05\times 10^{-13}\exp(-1310/T)$	140-355	LP-LIF	17
	1.32×10^{-15}	298	P-GC	18
	$(1.26\pm 1.0)\times 10^{-13}\exp(-1352\pm 340/T)$	296-450	P-GC	18

CO	$<1 \times 10^{-14}$	298	LP-LIF	19
NO	$(2.08 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-11}$	298	CH ₂ O+HNO, LP-LIF	19
	2.6×10^{-11}	383-423	PY-GC	20
NO ₂	$(1.68 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-12}$	298	IRMPD-LIF, RF, MS	21
	7.9×10^{-11}	383-423		20
N ₂ O	$<2 \times 10^{-14}$	298	LP-LIF	19
NH ₃	$<1 \times 10^{-13}$	298	LP-LIF	19
iso-C ₄ H ₁₀	$<2 \times 10^{-13}$	298	LP-LIF	19
1-C ₄ H ₈	$<4 \times 10^{-13}$	298	LP-LIF	19
CH ₃ OH	$<1 \times 10^{-13}$	298	LP-LIF	19
C ₂ H ₅ O				
O ₂	8×10^{-15}	300	LP-LIF	17
	9.8×10^{-15}	353	LP-LIF	17
C ₂ H ₃ O				
O ₂	$0.8 \sim 2.9 \times 10^{-13}$, pressure depend.	295-473	LP-LIF	22
NO	$2.7 \sim 18.8 \times 10^{-12}$, 2.5 ~ 300 Torr N ₂	295	LP-LIF	22
CH ₃ O ₂				
CH ₃ O ₂	3.7×10^{-13}	298	Review	23
	$(1.40 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-13} \exp(223 + 41/T)$	248-417	FP-A(UV)	24
NO	7.4×10^{-12}	200-300	CH ₃ O+NO ₂ , Review	23
NO ₂	$k_0 = 2.3 \times 10^{-30} [\text{N}_2]$	298	CH ₃ O ₂ NO ₂ , Review	23
	$k_0 = 2.3 \times 10^{-30} (T/300)^{-4.0} [\text{N}_2]$	200-300	CH ₃ O ₂ NO ₂ , Review	23
	$k_\infty = 8 \times 10^{-12}$	200-400	CH ₃ O ₂ NO ₂ , Review	23

O_3	$<2.0 \times 10^{-17}$	298	CH_3O+2O_2 , Review	23
SO_2	$\leq 5 \times 10^{-17}$	298-423	FP-A(UV)	25
$C_2H_5O_2$				
NO	7.4×10^{-12}	298	$C_2H_5O+NO_2$, Review	23
	$(8.9 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-12}$	295	DF-PIMS	26
NO_2	$(1.3 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-A(UV)	27
$iso-C_3H_7O_2$				
NO	$(5.7 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-A(UV)	28
NO_2	$(3.5 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-A(UV)	28

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Table 3-4 Rate constants for radicals of group IV

Reactant	Rate constant ($\text{cm}^3 \text{molecule}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$)	Temp. (K)	Comments	Ref.
$\text{CCl}(\overset{\vee}{\text{X}} \Pi)$				
Ar	$<3 \times 10^{-16}$	298	LP-LIF	1
O_2	2.9×10^{-12}	298	LP-LIF	1
NO	3.7×10^{-11}	298	LP-LIF	1
SF_6	2.4×10^{-14}	298	LP-LIF	1
CH_4	$<3 \times 10^{-16}$	298	LP-LIF	1
CCl_4	3×10^{-13}	298	LP-LIF	1
C_3H_8	$<3 \times 10^{-15}$	298	LP-LIF	1
	$<7 \times 10^{-15}$	298	FP-A(UV)	2
iso- C_4H_{10}	$<3 \times 10^{-16}$	298	LP-LIF	1
	$(7.5 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-15}$	298	FP-A(UV)	3
C_2H_4	2.2×10^{-13}	298	LP-LIF	1
C_2H_2	$(5.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-14}$	298	FP-A(UV)	2
C_2D_2	$(7.0 \pm 2.2) \times 10^{-14}$	298	FP-A(UV)	2
$\text{CH}_3\text{C}_2\text{H}$	$(3.7 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-A(UV)	2
1- C_4H_6	$(6.2 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-A(UV)	2
2- C_4H_6	$(3.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11}$	298	FP-A(UV)	2
1- C_5H_8	$(7.2 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-A(UV)	2
2- C_5H_8	$(4.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-11}$	298	FP-A(UV)	2
$\text{Me}_3\text{C}_3\text{H}$	$(4.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-A(UV)	2
$\text{Me}_3\text{C}_4\text{Me}_3$	$(1.3 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-11}$	298	FP-A(UV)	2
$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{C}_2\text{H}$	$(7.2 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-A(UV)	2
SiH_4	$(8.0 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-13}$	298	FP-A(UV)	3
SiD_4	$(4.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-13}$	298	FP-A(UV)	3

SiHCl ₃	$<7 \times 10^{-15}$	298	FP-A(UV)	4
MeSiH ₃	$(2.8 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-A(UV)	3
MeSiHCl ₂	$(4.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-14}$	298	FP-A(UV)	4
Me ₂ SiH ₂	$(4.7 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-A(UV)	3
Me ₂ SiHCl	$(6.5 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-13}$	298	FP-A(UV)	4
Me ₃ SiH	$(4.7 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-A(UV)	3
Et ₂ SiH ₂	$(4.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-A(UV)	3
Et ₃ SiH	$(7.5 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-A(UV)	3
Si ₂ H ₆	$(1.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-11}$	298	FP-A(UV)	3
Me ₆ Si ₂	$(4.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-14}$	298	FP-A(UV)	3

CBR(X²/II)

Ar	$<2 \times 10^{-16}$	298	LP-A(UV)	5
H ₂	$<5 \times 10^{-15}$	298	FP-A(UV)	6
N ₂	$<7 \times 10^{-15}$	298	FP-A(UV)	6
	$(1.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-15}$	298	LP-A(UV)	5
O ₂	$(2.2 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-A(UV)	6
	$(4.2 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-12}$	298	LP-A(UV)	5
NO	$(2.2 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11}$	298	FP-A(UV)	6
CO ₂	$(5.3 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-13}$	298	LP-A(UV)	5
CH ₄	$<5 \times 10^{-15}$	298	FP-A(UV)	6
iso-C ₄ H ₁₀	$(3.0 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-14}$	298	FP-A(UV)	6
C ₂ H ₄	$(7.8 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-13}$	298	FP-A(UV)	6
C ₂ H ₃ F	$(3.0 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-13}$	298	FP-A(UV)	6
C ₂ H ₂ F ₂	$(2.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-13}$	298	FP-A(UV)	6
C ₃ H ₆	$(9.2 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FP-A(UV)	6

1-C ₄ H ₈	(1.5±0.2)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	FP-A(UV)	6
2-C ₄ H ₈	(1.0±0.2)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	FP-A(UV)	6
T.M.E. ^{a)}	(2.0±0.2)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	FP-A(UV)	6
C ₂ H ₂	(1.4±0.1)×10 ⁻¹³	298	FP-A(UV)	7
C ₂ D ₂	(1.2±0.3)×10 ⁻¹³	298	FP-A(UV)	7
CH ₃ C ₂ H	(8.0±1.0)×10 ⁻¹²	298	FP-A(UV)	7
1-C ₄ H ₆	(1.0±0.2)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	FP-A(UV)	7
2-C ₄ H ₆	(4.0±0.8)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	FP-A(UV)	7
2-C ₄ F ₆	(3.3±0.3)×10 ⁻¹⁴	298	FP-A(UV)	7
1-C ₅ H ₈	(6.0±1.3)×10 ⁻¹²	298	FP-A(UV)	7
2-C ₅ H ₈	(3.3±0.5)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	FP-A(UV)	7
Me ₃ C ₄ Me ₃	(1.6±0.3)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	FP-A(UV)	7
CHF(² 1A')				
O(³ P)	(1.5±0.2)×10 ⁻¹⁰	295	CO(A ¹ Π), IRMPD-LIF	8
N(⁴ S)	(2.5±0.5)×10 ⁻¹¹	295	CN(B ² Σ ⁺), IRMPD-LIF	8
O ₂	<5×10 ⁻¹⁶	295	IRMPD-LIF	9
NO	(7.0±0.4)×10 ⁻¹²	295	NCO+HF, IRMPD-LIF	9
CF ₂ (A ² 1B ₁) ^b				
O ₂	(2.7±0.5)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	LP-FQ	10
CO	(3.8±0.5)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	LP-FQ	10
CH ₄	(1.0±0.5)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	LP-FQ	10
C ₂ H ₆	(6.7±1.3)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	LP-FQ	10
C ₃ H ₈	(1.1±0.3)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	LP-FQ	10
C ₂ H ₄	(4.0±0.3)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	LP-FQ	10
C ₂ F ₄	(7.8±0.5)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	LP-FQ	10
C ₃ H ₆	(3.8±0.5)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	LP-FQ	10

cis-C ₄ H ₈	(6.2±0.8)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	LP-FQ	10
C ₆ F ₆	(4.0±0.3)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	LP-FQ	10
(CH ₃) ₂ CO	(6.7±0.8)×10 ⁻¹⁰	298	LP-FQ	10
CF ₂ (³ B ₁)				
Xe	<7.0×10 ⁻¹⁴	298	DF-FQ	11
O ₂	4.1×10 ⁻¹²	298	DF-FQ	11
NO	>4.8×10 ⁻¹¹	298	DF-FQ	11
C ₃ H ₈	6.7×10 ⁻¹³	298	DF-FQ	11
iso-C ₄ H ₁₀	1.8×10 ⁻¹²	298	DF-FQ	11
C ₂ H ₄	9.0×10 ⁻¹²	298	DF-FQ	11
C ₂ F ₄	3.9×10 ⁻¹³	298	DF-FQ	11
C ₃ H ₆	2.2×10 ⁻¹¹	298	DF-FQ	11
CFCl(² 1A')				
Ar	<3×10 ⁻¹⁶	298	LP-LIF	1
O(³ P)	(2.9±1.2)×10 ⁻¹²	298	DF-LIF	12
CFC1	1.3×10 ⁻¹³	298	DF-LIF	12
N ₂	<10 ⁻¹⁶	300	IRMPD-LIF	13
O ₂	<3×10 ⁻¹⁶	298	LP-LIF	1
	<2.5×10 ⁻¹⁶	333	DF-LIF	12
	<10 ⁻¹⁶	300	IRMPD-LIF	13
F ₂	6.7×10 ⁻¹⁵	298	LP-LIF	1
Cl ₂	(1.27±0.06)×10 ⁻¹³	300	DF-LIF	12
	(7.9±0.3)×10 ⁻¹³ exp(-547±10/T)	300-358	DF-LIF	12
Br ₂	(3.83±0.24)×10 ⁻¹⁴	296	DF-LIF	12
	(9.6±2.4)×10 ⁻¹³ exp(-943±82/T)	296-358	DF-LIF	12

NO	1×10^{-14}	298	LP-LIF	1
	$(1.38 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-15}$	333	DF-LIF	12
	$(1.6 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-14}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	13
CO	1.5×10^{-15}	298	LP-LIF	1
NO ₂	$(8.7 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-15}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	13
	$(2.85 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-15}$	333	DF-LIF	12
N ₂ O	$< 10^{-16}$	300	IRMPD-LIF	13
C ₃ H ₈	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-15}$	298	LP-LIF	1
C ₂ H ₄	$< 3 \times 10^{-15}$	298	LP-LIF	1
CF ₂ CFC1	$< 10^{-15}$	298	DF-LIF	12
CFBr(¹ X ¹ A')				
O ₂	$< 2 \times 10^{-16}$	298-353	DF-LIF	14
CL ₂	$(1.55 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-13}$	302	DF-LIF	15
	$(1.9 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-762 \pm 92/T)$	302-361	DF-LIF	14
Br ₂	$(2.24 \pm 0.11) \times 10^{-13}$	298	DF-LIF	14
	$(1.4 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-553 \pm 62/T)$	298-355	DF-LIF	15
NO	$< 10^{-14}$	298	DF-LIF	15
CF ₂ CFBr	$< 10^{-15}$	298	DF-LIF	14
CCl ₂ (¹ X ¹ A')				
Ar	$< 3 \times 10^{-16}$	298	LP-LIF	1
O ₂	$< 3 \times 10^{-15}$	298	LP-LIF	1
F ₂	3×10^{-13}	298	LP-LIF	1
CO	5×10^{-14}	298	LP-LIF	1
NO	3×10^{-13}	298	LP-LIF	1
C ₃ H ₈	3×10^{-15}	298	LP-LIF	1
C ₂ H ₄	$< 3 \times 10^{-15}$	298	LP-LIF	1

CF₃

O(³ P)	(3.1±0.8)×10 ⁻¹¹	295	CF ₂ O+F, DF-MS	16
O ₂	2.2-12.4×10 ⁻¹³ , 0.5-9 Torr He	295	CF ₃ O ₂ /CF ₂ O+FO, DF-MS	16
Br ₂	(1.3±0.2)×10 ⁻¹²	298	CF ₃ Br+Br, IRMPD-MS	17
O ₃	(9.3±0.1)×10 ⁻¹³	298	CF ₃ O+O ₂ , IRMPD-MS	17
NO ₂	(2.7±0.5)×10 ⁻¹²	298	CF ₃ O+NO, IRMPD-MS	17
H ₂ S	1.2×10 ⁻¹³ exp(-2110+80/T)	314-434	CF ₃ H+HS, P-GC	18
CINO	(5.8±0.8)×10 ⁻¹³	298	CF ₃ Cl+NO, IRMPD-MS	17

CF₂Cl

NO ₂	(9.6±1.9)×10 ⁻¹²	295	CF ₂ ClO+NO, IRMPD-PIMS	19
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CFC1₂

O ₂	k _∞ =(6.0±1.0)×10 ⁻¹²	298	CFC1 ₂ O ₂ , LP-MS	20
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CCl₃

O(³ P)	(4.2±0.6)×10 ⁻¹¹	295	CCl ₂ O+Cl, DF-MS	21
O ₂	1.51-7.88×10 ⁻¹⁴ , 1-9 Torr He	295	CCl ₃ O ₂ , DF-MS	21

CFC1₂O₂

NO	(1.6±0.2)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	CFC1 ₂ O+NO, LP-MS	22
NO ₂	(3.5±0.5)×10 ⁻²⁹ [O ₂]	298	CFC1 ₂ O ₂ NO ₂ , LP-MS	22
	k _∞ =(6.0±1.0)×10 ⁻¹²	298	CFC1 ₂ O ₂ NO ₂ , LP-MS	22

CCl₃O₂

NO	(1.86±2.8)×10 ⁻¹¹	295	CCl ₃ O+NO, DF-MS	21
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a) T.M.E.: tetramethyl ethylene. b) CF₂(¹A₁, 0, 6, 0) removal rate.

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Table 3-5 Rate constants for radicals of group V

Reactant	Rate constant ($\text{cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$)	Temp. (K)	Comments	Ref.
NH($X^3\Sigma^-$)				
NH	4.15×10^{-11}	1200-1350	ST-RA	1
N ₂	$< 3 \times 10^{-19}$	298	FP-RF	2
NO	$(4.7 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-11}$	300	FP-DF	3
O ₂	$(8.5 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-15}$	300	FP-RF	4
NH ₃	$< 8 \times 10^{-17}$	298	FP-RF	2
NH($a^1\Delta$)				
O ₂	1.55×10^{-11}	300	NH($^3\Sigma, v$) + O ₂ ($^1\Delta$) LP-RF	5
HCl	$(7.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-11}$	300	NH ₂ + Cl	6
HN ₃	9.3×10^{-11}			7, 8
	1.8×10^{-10}			9
CH ₄	$(1.2 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-11}$	300	LP-RF	6
C ₂ H ₆	$(1.2 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11}$	300	P-GC	10
C ₃ H ₈	$(4.2 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-11}$	300	P-GC	11
cyclo-C ₆ H ₁₂	$(6.7 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-11}$	300	LP-RF	6
C ₂ H ₄	$(3.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-11}$	300	LP-RF	6
NH($b^1\Sigma^+$)				
He	$(7.04 \pm 0.15) \times 10^{-17}$	293	Quenching P-FQ	12
Ar	$(1.27 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-16}$	293	Quenching P-FQ	12
Xe	$(2.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-15}$	300	Quenching P-FQ	13
O	$(1.78 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-11}$	293	Quenching P-FQ	12
N	$(3.38 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-11}$	293	P-FQ	12
H ₂	$(1.00 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-12}$	293	P-FQ	12

N_2	$(4.48 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-16}$	293	P-FQ	14
O_2	$(2.44 \pm 0.84) \times 10^{-15}$	293	P-FQ	14 a
NO	$(4.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-12}$	293	P-FQ	13
NH_3	$(3.90 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-13}$	293	P-FQ	14 a
$1-C_4H_8$	$(6.3 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-13}$	203	P-FQ	13
$1,3-C_4H_6$	$\sim 2 \times 10^{-10}$	293	P-FQ	13
C_6H_6	$(3.0 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-13}$	293	P-FQ	13
CH_3OH	$(1.09 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-11}$	293	P-FQ	13
CH_3NH_2	$(1.0 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-11}$	923	P-FQ	13
$NH_2(X^2B_1)$				
$N(^4S)$	$(1.21 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-10}$	297	2NH, LP-LIF	14b
NH_2	$(1.29 \pm 0.30) \times 10^{-11}$	298	N_2H_4 , LP-RA(L)	15
HO_2	$(3.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-11}$	298	Review	16
H_2	$2.1 \times 10^{-12} \exp(-4280 \pm 200/T)$	300-520	NH_3+H , FP-RA(L)	17
O_2	$< 3 \times 10^{-18}$	298	Review	16
	$(3.6 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-33} (T/295)^{-(2.0 \pm 0.5)}$ [He]	295-353	NH_2O_2 , DF-LIF	18
	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-36}$ [N_2]	298	LP-RA(L)	15
NO	$(1.7 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11}$	298	Review	16
	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} (T/298)^{-(1.6 \pm 0.5)}$	210-500	Review	16
	$(4.38 \pm 0.70) \times 10^{-5} T^{-(2.30 \pm 0.02)} \exp(-684 \pm 60/T)$	294-1215	N_2+H_2O , DF-LIF, MS	19
NO_2	$(1.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11}$	298	Review	16
	$1.7 \times 10^{-11} (T/298)^{-(2.2 \pm 1.5)}$	250-500	Review	16
	$(2.11 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-11}$	294	LP-LIF	14b

O ₃	(1.2±0.5)×10 ⁻¹³	298	Review	16
	3.4×10 ⁻¹² exp(-1000+500/T)	250-380	Review	16
	(1.57±0.51)×10 ⁻¹¹ exp(-1151+123/T)	272-348	LP-RA(L)	15
C ₂ H ₆	6.2×10 ⁻¹³ exp(-3600+140/T)	300-520	FP-RA(L)	17
C ₃ H ₈	7.5×10 ⁻¹³ exp(-3100+130/T)	300-520	FP-RA(L)	17
n-C ₄ H ₁₀	1.2×10 ⁻¹² exp(-3070+130/T)	300-520	FP-RA(L)	17
iso-C ₄ H ₁₀	3.8×10 ⁻¹³ exp(-2470+110/T)	300-520	FP-RA(L)	17
	(1.03±0.15)×10 ⁻¹⁶	300	FP-RA(L)	20
	4.0×10 ⁻¹³ exp(-2500+100/T)	300-500	FP-RA(L)	20
C ₂ H ₄	(2.75±0.42)×10 ⁻¹⁶	300	FP-RA(L)	20
	2.0×10 ⁻¹³ exp(-1990+100/T)	300-500	FP-RA(L)	20
	(2.2±0.5)×10 ⁻¹⁵	295-505	DF-LIF	21
C ₃ H ₆	(3.58±0.58)×10 ⁻¹⁶	300	FP-RA(L)	20
	4.7×10 ⁻¹³ exp(-2160+100/T)	300-500	FP-RA(L)	20
	≤i×10 ⁻¹⁵	298	DF-LIF	21
1-C ₄ H ₈	(5.00±0.75)×10 ⁻¹⁶	300	FP-RA(L)	20
	4.7×10 ⁻¹³ exp(-2063+100/T)	300-500	FP-RA(L)	20
trans-C ₄ H ₈	(4.92±0.75)×10 ⁻¹⁶	300	FP-RA(L)	20
	5.8×10 ⁻¹³ exp(-2140+100/T)	300-500	FP-RA(L)	20
cis-C ₄ H ₈	(4.25±0.67)×10 ⁻¹⁶	300	FP-RA(L)	20
	5.5×10 ⁻¹³ exp(-2160+100/T)	300-500	FP-RA(L)	20
iso-C ₄ H ₈	(4.25±0.67)×10 ⁻¹⁶	300	FP-RA(L)	20
	7.7×10 ⁻¹³ exp(-2260+100/T)	300-500	FP-RA(L)	20
allene	≤8×10 ⁻¹⁶	298	DF-LIF	21
1,3-butadiene	1.1×10 ⁻¹⁴	300	DF-LIF	22
	6.3×10 ⁻¹³ exp(-1140/T)	230-360	DF-LIF	22
C ₂ H ₂	2.4×10 ⁻⁸ T ^{-2.7}	210-505	DF-LIF	21

$\text{NH}_2(^2A_1)$

He	$(1.45 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-10}$	300	Quenching, DF-FQ	23
Ar	$(1.52 \pm 0.27) \times 10^{-10}$	300	Quenching, DF-FQ	23
H ₂	$(4.57 \pm 0.87) \times 10^{-10}$	300	Quenching, DF-FQ	23
N ₂	$(4.09 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-10}$	300	Quenching, DF-FQ	23
CO	$(4.66 \pm 0.70) \times 10^{-10}$	300	Quenching, DF-FQ	23
NH ₃	$(1.0 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-9}$	300	Quenching, DF-FQ	23
	$(6.1 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-10}$	300	LP-FQ	24
CH ₄	$(3.06 \pm 0.70) \times 10^{-10}$	300	LP-FQ	23

 N_3

N	$(1.6 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-11}$	298	N ₂ (B)+N ₂ , DF-CL	25
O(³ P)	$(10 \pm 4) \times 10^{-12}$	298	NO(A ² Σ ⁺)+N ₂ , PY-CL	26
F	$\sim 2 \times 10^{-12}$	298	NF+N ₂ , DF-CL	27
Cl	$(1.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-11}$	298	NCl+N ₂ , DF-MS	28
NO	$(1.19 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-12}$	295	N ₂ O+N ₂ , DF-MS	29
N ₃	1.4×10^{-12}	298	N ₂ (B)+2N ₂ , DF-CL	25
	$6 \pm 2 \times 10^{-11}$	298	3N ₂ , DF-MS	28

 HNO

H	$> 1.6 \times 10^{-12}$	298	H ₂ +NO, DF-PIMS	30
HNO	$(5.35 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-15}$	298	N ₂ O+H ₂ O, FP-A	31

 NO_3

O	$(1.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-11}$	298	O ₂ +NO ₂ , P-A(IR, vis, UV)	32
Cl	$(7.6 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-11}$	296	ClO+NO ₂ , P-A	33
ClO	$(4.0 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-13}$	296	ClOO+NO ₂ , P-A	33

NO ₃	$(8.5 \pm 2.8) \times 10^{-13} \exp(-2450 \pm 100/T)$	298-329	2NO ₂ +O ₂ , P-A	32
NO	$(2 \pm 1) \times 10^{-11}$	298	2NO ₂ , LP-A	34
	$(1.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-11}$	297	2NO ₂ , P-A	32
NO ₂	$4.5 \times 10^{-30} [\text{Ne}]$	298	N ₂ O ₅ , FP-A	35
	$k_{\infty} = 1.65 \times 10^{-12}$	298	N ₂ O ₅ , FP-A	35
	$k_{\infty} = (2.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-12}$	298	N ₂ O ₅ , LP-A	34
n-C ₄ H ₁₀	$(2.0 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-17}$	296	FTIR	36
i-C ₄ H ₁₀	$(2.9 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-17}$	296	FTIR	36
n-C ₈ H ₁₈	$(5.5 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-17}$	296	FTIR	36
C ₂ H ₄	$(6.1 \pm 2.6) \times 10^{-17}$	298	FTIR	37
	$(1.09 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-15}$	298	A(IR)	38
C ₃ H ₆	$(4.2 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-15}$	298	FTIR	37
	$(6.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-15}$	298	A(IR)	38
	$(3.5 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-15}$	298	A(IR)	39
cis-2-C ₄ H ₈	$(1.89 \pm 0.22) \times 10^{-13}$	298	FTIR	37
	$(2.1 \pm 0.23) \times 10^{-13}$	298	A(IR)	38
TME ^{a)}	$(3.1 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11}$	298	FTIR	37
	$(4.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-11}$	298	A(IR)	38
1,3-C ₄ H ₆	$(5.34 \pm 0.62) \times 10^{-14}$	295	FTIR	40
C ₆ H ₆	$< 2.3 \times 10^{-17}$	298	A(IR)	38
	$< 3.5 \times 10^{-17}$	298	FTIR	41
Toluene	$(1.8 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-17}$	298	FTIR	41
	$< 3.5 \times 10^{-17}$	298	A(IR)	38
o-xylene	$(1.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-16}$	298	FTIR	41
m-xylene	$(7.1 \pm 3.4) \times 10^{-17}$	298	FTIR	41
o-cresol	$(1.20 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-11}$	298	FTIR	41
m-cresol	$(9.2 \pm 2.4) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FTIR	41
p-cresol	$(1.27 \pm 0.36) \times 10^{-11}$	298	FTIR	41
α-pinene	$(3.4 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-12}$	295	FTIR	40
CH ₃ CHO	$(1.4 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-15}$	298	A(IR)	39

phenol	$(2.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-12}$	298	FTIR	41
benzaldehyde	$(1.13 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-15}$	298	FTIR	41
CH ₃ SCH ₃	$(5.4 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-13}$	296	FTIR	42
CN(X ² Σ, v''=0)				
O(³ P)	$(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11}$	295	CO(v)+N(⁴ S, ² D), FP, DF-A	43
	2.1×10^{-11}	298	FP-A	44
N	$(1.00 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-10}$	300	C+N ₂ , LP-LIF	45
H ₂	$(1.6 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-14}$	300	HCN+H, LP-LIF	46
	$(1.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-14}$	300	FP-A	47
	$(1.0 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-10} \exp(-2660 \pm 300/T)$	275-398	FP-A	48
N ₂	no reaction	300	LP-LIF	46
O ₂	$(2.0 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-11}$	300	NCO+O, LP-LIF	46
	1.35×10^{-11}	300	LP-LIF	45
	$(1.12 \pm 0.03) \times 10^{-11}$	303	DF-A	49
	1.1×10^{-11}	298	FP-A	44
	$(5.3 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-505 \pm 170/T)$	275-398	FP-A	48
CO	no reaction	300	LP-LIF	46
NO	$(1.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-13}$	298	N ₂ +CO, FP-LIF	50
	$(7.7 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-31} [\text{Ar}]$	298	NOCN, FP-LIF	50
HCN	$(1.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-14}$	300	C ₂ N ₂ +H, LP-LIF	46
CO ₂	$(2.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-14}$	300	NCO+CO, LP-LIF	46
NH ₃	2×10^{-14}	300	DF-A	51
C ₂ N ₂	1.1×10^{-12}	303	DF-A	49
CH ₄	$(5.6 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-13}$	300	HCN+CH ₃ , LP-LIF	46
	$(5 \pm 3) \times 10^{-13}$	293	FP-A	47
	$(7.4 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-13}$	300	DF-A	49

C_2H_6	7.4×10^{-13}	300	DF-A	53
C_2H_4	1.9×10^{-10}	300	DF-A	53
C_3H_6	2.7×10^{-10}	300	DF-A	53
1,3- C_4H_6	4.3×10^{-10}	300	DF-A	53
C_6H_6	2.8×10^{-10}	300	DF-A	53

$CN(X^2\Sigma, v''=1)$

$O(^3P)$	2.1×10^{-11}	298	CO+N, FP-A	44
H_2	$(3.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-14}$	300	HCN+H, LP-LIF	46
	$(1.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-13}$	297	FP-A	47
N_2	$(1.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-15}$	300	LP-LIF	46
O_2	$(2.4 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-11}$	300	NCO+O, LP-LIF	46
	1.25×10^{-11}	298	LP-LIF	45
	$(1.30 \pm 0.03) \times 10^{-11}$	303	FP-A	49
	9×10^{-12}	298	FP-A	44
CO	$(1.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-12}$	300	CN($v''=0$)+CO($v''=1$), LP-LIF	46
NO	$(2.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-13}$	298	N_2 +CO, CN($v''=0$)+NO($v''=1$), FP-LIF	50
	$(3.0 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-31}$ [Ar]	298	NOCN, FP-LIF	50
HCN	$(4.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-13}$	300	HCN(100)+CN($v''=0$), LP-LIF	46
CO ₂	$(4.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-14}$	300	CN($v''=0$)+CO ₂ (001), LP-LIF	46
C_2N_2	$(1.1 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-13}$	300	LP-LIF	46
CH_4	$(8.4 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-13}$	300	LP-LIF	46
	$(1.12 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-12}$	293		47

CN($X^2\Sigma$, $v''=7$)

O(3P)	1.1×10^{-10}	298	FP-A	44
O ₂	2.6×10^{-12}	298	FP-A	44

NF($X^3\Sigma^-$)

H	$(2.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-13}$	298	HF+N, DF-RA	54
NF	$(7.0 \pm 3.5) \times 10^{-11}$	298	N ₂ +2F, DF-RA	54

NF($b^1\Sigma^+$)

Ar	$< 1 \times 10^{-17}$	298	DF-FQ	55
NF ₃	$(1.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-12}$	298	DF-FQ	55

NF₂

H	$(1.5 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-11}$	298	HF+NF, DF-RA	54
	3.8×10^{-12}	298	HF($v \geq 1$)+NF, DF-CL	56
N	$(3.0 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-12}$	298	NF+NF, DF-RA	54
	$(5.7 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-11}$	298	NF+NF, DF-EPR	57
O	$(1.8 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-12}$	298	NF+FO, DF-RA	54
	$(2.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-11}$	298	NF+FO, DF-EPR	57

NCl($X^3\Sigma^-$)

O(3P)	$(1.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-10}$	295	NO+Cl, DF-MS	58
NCl	$(7 \pm 3) \times 10^{-12}$	298	N ₂ +Cl ₂ , DF-MS	28
	$(8.1 \pm 1.8) \times 10^{-12}$	295	N ₂ +2Cl, DF-MS	58
Cl ₂	$(1.0 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-12}$	300	NCl ₂ +Cl, DF-MS	59

NC1(b¹Σ⁺)

H ₂	(2.1±0.1)×10 ⁻¹³	300	LP-FQ	60
F ₂	(2.0±0.2)×10 ⁻¹³	300	LP-FQ	60
Cl ₂	(1.5±0.7)×10 ⁻¹⁴	300	LP-FQ	60
HF	(1.7±0.1)×10 ⁻¹²	300	LP-FQ	60
HCl	(9.3±0.9)×10 ⁻¹³	300	LP-FQ	60
CO ₂	(4.8±0.2)×10 ⁻¹⁴	300	LP-FQ	60
ClN ₃	(1.35±0.04)×10 ⁻¹²	300	LP-FQ	60

NC1₂

NC1 ₂	(5.5±0.4)×10 ⁻¹¹	298	FP-A	61
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a) TME: 2,3-dimethyl-2-butene (Tetramethylethylene)

References for Table 3-5

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Table 3-6 Rate constants for radicals of group VI

Reactant	Rate constant ($\text{cm}^3 \text{ molecule}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$)	Temp. (K)	Comments	Ref.
OH				
O(^3P)	$(2.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11} \exp(+110 \pm 100/T)$	220-500	O ₂ +H, Review	1
N	$(3.8 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-11} \exp(+85 \pm 100/T)$	250-500	NO+H, Review	1
OH	$(1.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-12}$	298	H ₂ O+O, Review	1
	$(6.9 \pm 6.0) \times 10^{-31} (T/300)^{-0.8 \pm 1.0} [\text{N}_2]$	200-300	H ₂ O ₂ , Review	1
HO ₂	$(1.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-10}$	298	H ₂ O+O ₂ , Review	1
NO	$(7.4 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-31} (T/300)^{-2.4 \pm 0.5} [\text{N}_2]$	220-440	HONO, Review	1
H ₂	$(7.7 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-2100 \pm 200/T)$	200-450	H ₂ O+H, Review	1
CO	$(1.5 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-13}$	200-300	H+CO ₂ , Review	1
HCl	$(2.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-425 \pm 100/T)$	210-460	H ₂ O+Cl, Review	1
HBr	$(8.0 \pm 8.0) \times 10^{-12}$	249-416	H ₂ O+Br, Review	1
O ₃	$(1.9 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-1000 \pm 300/T)$	220-450	HO ₂ +O ₂ , Review	1
NO ₂	$(2.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-30} (T/300)^{-2.9 \pm 0.5} [\text{N}_2]$	200-300	HONO ₂ , Review	1
	$(3.0 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-31} (T/300)^{-2.9 \pm 1.0} [\text{N}_2]$	200-400	HOSO ₂ , Review	1
H ₂ S	$(6.3 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-80 \pm 80/T)$	200-300	H ₂ O+HS, Review	1
CS ₂	$\leq 7.0 \times 10^{-15}$	298	Review	1
OCS	$(1.3 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-2300 \pm 250/T)$	200-520	Review	1
H ₂ O ₂	$(2.9 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-160 \pm 100/T)$	240-460	H ₂ O+HO ₂ , Review	1
NH ₃	$(3.3 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-900 \pm 200/T)$	230-450	H ₂ O+NH ₂ , Review	1
CH ₄	$(2.4 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-1710 \pm 200/T)$	200-300	H ₂ O+CH ₃ , Review	1
CH ₃ Cl	$(1.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-1120 \pm 200/T)$	247-350	H ₂ O+CH ₂ Cl, Review	1
CH ₃ Br	$(7.6 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-13} \exp(-890 \pm 200/T)$	244-350	H ₂ O+CH ₂ Br, Review	1

CH ₂ FC1	$(2.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-1210 \pm 100/T)$	245-350	H ₂ O+CH ₂ FC1, Review	1
CHF ₂ Cl	$(1.1 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-1620 \pm 100/T)$	250-360	H ₂ O+CF ₂ Cl, Review	1
C ₂ H ₆	$(1.9 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-1230 \pm 50/T)$	297-493	H ₂ O+C ₂ H ₆ , Review	2
C ₃ H ₈	$(1.2 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-680 \pm 40/T)$	296-497	H ₂ O+C ₃ H ₈ , Review	2
i-C ₄ H ₁₀	$(8.7 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-390 \pm 60/T)$	297-498	H ₂ O+C ₄ H ₁₀ , Review	2
C ₂ H ₄	$(2.2 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-12} \exp(+400 \pm 200/T)$	200-300	Review	1
	$(9.5 \pm 9.0) \times 10^{-29} \exp(T/300)^{-3.1 \pm 2.0} [N_2]$	200-300		
	$k_{\infty} = (9 \pm 4) \times 10^{-12}$			
C ₃ H ₆	$8 \times 10^{-27 \pm 1} (T/300)^{-3.5 \pm 1.0} [N_2]$	298-424	Review	
	$k_{\infty} = (3.0 \pm 2.0) \times 10^{-11}$			
cis-2-butene	$(1.0 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-11} \exp(+480 \pm 150/T)$	298-425	Review High-pressure	2
trans-2-butene	$(1.1 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-11} \exp(+550/150/T)$	298-425	Review High-pressure	2
C ₂ H ₂	$2 \times 10^{-29 \pm 0.5} (T/300)^{-1.3 \pm 2} [N_2]$	200-300	Review	1
	$k_{\infty} = (6.5 \pm 6.0) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-650 \pm 350/T)$	200-300		
CH ₃ -C≡CH	$(1.9 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-310 \pm 200/T)$	298-422	Review High-pressure	2
H ₂ CO	$(1.1 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11}$	200-425	H ₂ O+HCO, H ₂ O+H+CO	1
CH ₃ OH	$(1.0 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-12}$	298	H ₂ O+CH ₂ OH, H ₂ O+CH ₃ O	1
CH ₃ CHO	$(6.9 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-12} \exp(+260 \pm 300/T)$	298-450	H ₂ O+CH ₃ CO, Review	1
CH ₃ OCH ₃	$(1.3 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-11} \exp(+390 \pm 150/T)$	299-424	Review	2
CH ₃ SH	$(8.9 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-12} \exp(+400 \pm 150/T)$	300-423	Review	2
CH ₃ SCH ₃	$(7.8 \pm 5.0) \times 10^{-12}$		Review	1
CH ₃ NH ₂	$(1.0 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-11} \exp(+230 \pm 150/T)$	299-426	Review	2
(CH ₃) ₂ NH	$(2.9 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11} \exp(+250 \pm 150/T)$	299-425	Review	2
(CH ₃) ₃ N	$(2.6 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11} \exp(+250 \pm 150/T)$	299-425	Review	2
CH ₃ ONO	$(1.6 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-12}$	292	Review	2
CH ₃ NO ₂	$(1.1 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-12}$	292	Review	2
Benzene	$(1.2 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-12}$	298	Review	2
Toluene	$(6.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-12}$	298	Review	2
p-Xylene	$(1.2 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-11}$	298	Review	2

HO₂

H	1.4×10^{-11}	298	H ₂ +O ₂ , Review	3
	3.2×10^{-11}	298	2HO, Review	3
	$<9.4 \times 10^{-13}$	298	H ₂ O+O, Review	3
	$(7.4 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-11}$	296	over all, DF-LIF, RF	4
	$(5.0 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-11}$	298	over all, DF-LMR	5
N	$(2.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11}$	300	DF-LMR, RF, RA	6
O(³ P)	$(2.9 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11} \exp(+200+200/T)$	298	HO+O ₂ , Review	1
	$(5.2 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-11}$	300	DF-LMR, RF, RA	6
	$(6.2 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-11}$	298	LF-RF	7
	$(5.4 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-11}$	296	DF-LIF, RF	4
	$(6.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-11}$	299	DF-RF	8
Cl	$(1.8 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11} \exp(+170+250/T)$	274-338	HCl+O ₂ , Review	1
	$(4.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-11}$	250-414	over all, DF-LMR	9
	$(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11} \exp(170+80/T)$	250-414	HCl+O ₂ , DF-LMR	9
	$(4.1 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-450+60/T)$	250-414	OH+ClO, DF-LMR	9
Br	$(7.6 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-13}$	298	HBr+O ₂ , DF-LIF, MS	10
OH	$(1.1 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-10}$	298	H ₂ O+O ₂ , Review	1
	$(1.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11} \exp(416+86/T)$	298	DF-RF, LIF	11
ClO	5.0×10^{-12}	298	HOCl+O ₂ , Review	1
	$4.6 \times 10^{-13} \exp(710/T)$	235-298	HOCl+O ₂ , Review	1
	$<2.0 \times 10^{-14}$	298	HOOC1O, Review	1
HO ₂	2.5×10^{-12}	298	H ₂ O ₂ +O ₂ , Review	1
	$4.5 \times 10^{-14} \exp(1200/T)$	275-400	Review	1
	$(1.5 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-12}$	295	1-7Torr He, DF-LMR	12
	temperature and pressure depend.	240-417	100-1000Torr N ₂ , FP-A	13
	$2.4 \times 10^{-13} \exp(560/T)$	298-358	7-20Torr N ₂ , FP-A(IR)	14
	$(4.14 \pm 1.15) \times 10^{-13} \exp(630+115/T)$	298-510	700Torr N ₂ , FP-A(UV)	15
	$(1.65 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-12}$	298	2-25Torr, DF-LMR, EPR	16

CO	$<5 \times 10^{-17}$	300	OH+CO ₂ , DF-LMR	17
	$<2 \times 10^{-17}$	298	DF-LMR	18
	2×10^{-19}	300	P	19
NO	$(8.3 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-12}$	298	OH+NO ₂ , Review	1
	$3.7 \times 10^{-12} \exp(240 \pm 100/T)$	230-500	Review	1
O ₃	2.0×10^{-15}	298	OH+2O ₂ , Review	1
	$1.4 \times 10^{-14} \exp(-600/T)$	250-400	Review	1
N ₂ O	$<5 \times 10^{-17}$	300	DF-LMR	17
	$<2 \times 10^{-20}$	298	DF-LMR	18
NO ₂	$k_0 = 2.1 \times 10^{-31} (T/300)^{-4.6} [O_2]$	200-300	HO ₂ NO ₂ , Review	1
	$k_0 = 2.3 \times 10^{-31} (T/300)^{-4.6} [N_2]$	200-300	HO ₂ NO ₂ , Review	1
	$k_\infty = (4.2 \pm 2.5) \times 10^{-12} (T/300)^{0.2 \pm 1.0}$	200-300	HO ₂ NO ₂ , Review	1
	$<3 \times 10^{-15}$	300	HONO+O ₂ , DF-LMR	20
SO ₂	$<2 \times 10^{-21}$	300	P	19
	$<2 \times 10^{-17}$	298	DF-LMR	18
trans-2-butene	$<4 \times 10^{-18}$	300	P	19
2,3-dimethyl-2-butene	4×10^{-17}	300	P	19
O ₂ (a ¹ _g)	$(1.7 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-10}$	299-423	H+2O ₂ , DF-RA, LIF	21
SH				
H	$\leq 1.7 \times 10^{-11}$	298	S+H ₂ , LP-LIF	22
Cl	$(1.1 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-10}$	298	S+HCl, DF-MS	23
SH	$\leq 1.7 \times 10^{-11}$	298	LP-LIF	22
O ₂	$\leq 3.2 \times 10^{-15}$	298	OH+SO, LP-LIF	22
	$\leq 4 \times 10^{-17}$	298	LP-LIF	24
NO	$(2.44 \pm 0.44) \times 10^{-31} [N_2]$	298	HSNO, LP-LIF	25
	$10^{-(24.42 \pm 0.94)} T^{-(2.48 \pm 0.36)} [N_2]$	250-445	HSNO, LP-LIF	25
	$k_\infty = (2.7 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11}$	250-300	HSNO, LP-LIF	25

NO ₂	$(3.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-11}$	298	HSO+NO, LP-LIF	24
H ₂ S	$\leq 1.7 \times 10^{-11}$	298	LP-LIF	22
C ₂ H ₄	$\leq 2.3 \times 10^{-15}$	298	LP-LIF	22
CS				
O(³ P)	$(2.06 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-11}$	305	CO+S, DF-PIMS	26
O ₂	$(2.9 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-19}$	298	LP-LIF	27
	$< 8 \times 10^{-17}$	300-670	DF-A	28
O ₃	$(3.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-16}$	298	LP-LIF	27
NO ₂	$(7.6 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-17}$	298	LP-LIF	27
SF				
SF	$(2.52 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-11}$	295	SF ₂ +S, DF-MS	23
SO(X ³ Σ ⁻)				
OH	$(8.4 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-11}$	298	SO ₂ +H, DF-ESR	36
ClO	$(2.3 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-11}$	295	SO ₂ +Cl, DF-MS	29
BrO	$\geq 4 \times 10^{-11}$	295	SO ₂ +Br, DF-MS	29
O ₂	$6 \times 10^{-13} \exp(-3300 \pm 500/T)$	300-1000	SO ₂ +O, Review	3
	$(1.07 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-16}$	298	SO ₂ +O, LP-CL	30
	$(2.4^{+2.6}_{-0.9}) \times 10^{-13} \exp(-2370^{+200}_{-250}/T)$	230-420	SO ₂ +O, LP-CL	31
O ₃	$4.5 \times 10^{-12} \exp(-1170 \pm 150/T)$	230-420	SO ₂ +O ₂ , Review	1
	$(1.06 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-13}$	298	SO ₂ +O ₂ , LP-CL	30
	$(4.8^{+1.6}_{-0.8}) \times 10^{-12} \exp(-1170^{+80}_{-120}/T)$	230-420	LP-CL	31
	$(8.7 \pm 1.6) \times 10^{-14}$	296	LP-CL	32
NO ₂	$(1.48 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-11}$	298	SO ₂ +NO, LP-CL	30
	$(1.36 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-11}$	295	SO ₂ +NO, DF-MS	33
SO(A ³ Π)				
Ar	$(7.5 \pm 1) \times 10^{-12}$	298	DF-LIF-FQ	34

N_2	$(9\pm 1) \times 10^{-12}$	298	DF-LIF-FQ	34
O_2	$(1.0\pm 0.2) \times 10^{-10}$	298	DF-LIF-FQ	34
CS_2	$(5.2\pm 0.4) \times 10^{-10}$	298	DF-LIF-FQ	34
SF_6	$(2.6\pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11}$	298	DF-LIF-FQ	34
HOSO ₂				
O_2	$(4\pm 2) \times 10^{-13}$	298	HO ₂ +SO ₃ , FP-RF	35

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Table 3-7 Rate constants for radicals of group VII

Reactant	Rate constant ($\text{cm}^3 \text{molecule}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$)	Temp. (K)	Comments	Ref.
FO				
FO	1.5×10^{-11}	298	Review	1
NO	$(2.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-11}$	298	F+NO ₂ , DF-MS	2
NO ₂	$k_0 = 1.7 \times 10^{-31} (T/300)^{-3} [\text{N}_2]$	200-400	Review	1
	$k_\infty = 1.2 \times 10^{-11}$	200-400	Review	1
ClO				
O(³ P)	5.0×10^{-11}	298	O ₂ +Cl, Review	1
	$7.5 \times 10^{-11} \exp(-120/T)$	220-425		1
	$(3.6 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-11}$	296	DF-RF	3
	$(5.0 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11} \exp(-96 \pm 20/T)$	236-422	FR-RF	3
	$(4.2 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-11}$	298	DF-RF, A	4
	$(3.5 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-11}$	298	DF-CL	5
OH	9.1×10^{-12}	298	Review	6
	$(1.17 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-11}$	248-335	DF-RF	7
	$(1.19 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-11}$	243-298	DF-RF	8
	$(8.0 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-12} \exp(235 \pm 46/T)$	219-373	DF-LMR	9
ClO	$(2.2 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-14}$	298	1 Torr, DF-MS	10
	$(4.5 \pm 1) \times 10^{-15}$	298	Cl ₂ +O ₂ , 760 Torr, MM -A	11
	$(3.1 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-15}$	298	Cl+ClO ₂ , MM -A	11
	$(1.5 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-15}$	298	Cl+OC10, MM -A	11
	$(9.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-33} [\text{Ar}]$	298	Cl ₂ O ₂ , 70-600 Torr FP-A	12
	$7.8 \times 10^{-33} [\text{He}]$	298	Cl ₂ O ₂ , FP-A	12
	$2.2 \times 10^{-32} [\text{O}_2]$	298	Cl ₂ O ₂ , FP-A	12

NO	1.7×10^{-11}	298	Cl+NO ₂ , Review	6
	$6.2 \times 10^{-12} \exp(294/T)$	202-415	Review	6
NO ₂	$k_0 = 1.6 \times 10^{-31} [N_2]$	298	Review	6
	$k_0 = 1.6 \times 10^{-31} (T/300)^{-3.4} [N_2]$	250-420	Review	6
ClO				
Cl	1.7×10^{-10}	298	Cl ₂ +O ₂ , FP-A	13
	1.0×10^{-10}	298	2ClO, FP-A	13
BrO				
ClO	$(6.7 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-12}$	298	Br+ClO ₂ , DF-MS	14
BrO	$(2.17 \pm 0.68) \times 10^{-12}$	298	BrO ₂ +Br, FP-A(UV)	15
	$9.58 \times 10^{-13} \exp(225 \pm 195/T)$	223-338	FP-A(UV)	15
HO ₂	5×10^{-12}	298	Review	1
	$(5^{+5}_{-3}) \times 10^{-12}$	303	MM-A(UV)	16
NO	2.1×10^{-11}	298	Br+NO ₂ , Review	1
	$8.7 \times 10^{-12} \exp(260/T)$	224-425	Review	1
NO ₂	$k_0 = 5.0 \times 10^{-31} [N_2]$	298	BrONO ₂ , Review	6
	$k_0 = 5.0 \times 10^{-31} (T/300)^{-3.0} [N_2]$	200-400	Review	6
O ₃	$< 4 \times 10^{-15}$	298	FP-A(UV)	15
IO				
IO	3×10^{-12}	298	Review	6
NO	$(2.8 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-11}$	298	I+NO ₂ , LP-LIF	17
	$(1.67 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-11}$	298	DF-MS	18
NO ₂	$k_0 = 5.0 \times 10^{-31} (T/300)^{-3.0} [N_2]$	200-400	Review	6
	$k_\infty = 2 \times 10^{-11}$	200-400	Review	6

SiH

SiH₄ (3+0.5)x10⁻¹² 500 DF-LIF 19

SiH₃

S₂Cl₂ (2.4+0.5)x10⁻¹¹ 326 LP-LMR 20

SiCl₂

C₂H₄ (1.3+0.3)x10⁻¹³ 298 FP-A(UV) 21

C₃H₆ (3.8+1.0)x10⁻¹³ 298 FP-A(UV) 21

Si₂Cl₆ <8.8x10⁻¹³ 298 FP-A(UV) 21

trans-C₃H₈ (5.2+1.3)x10⁻¹³ 298 FP-A(UV) 21

C₂H₂ (7.2+1.8)x10⁻¹⁴ 298 FP-A(UV) 21

1-C₄H₆ (1.3+0.3)x10⁻¹² 298 FP-A(UV) 21

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フリーラジカルの反応速度と分光学的及び 熱力学的パラメーターに関する研究

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この論文は大気化学に関連の深い80種以上の原子及びフリーラジカルの反応速度と熱力学的パラメーター、さらにはレーザー誘起けい光法等の分光分析に有用な分光学的パラメーターの最新の最も信頼できる値をまとめたものである。これらのデータは光化学研究、反応研究、分光研究に役立つだけでなく、大気化学研究とそのシミュレーションに大いに役立つものである。内容は三章からなる。第一章は、フリーラジカルの分光定数で、30種の有機フリーラジカルと44種の無機フリーラジカルの基底状態の規準振動、許容励起状態のエネルギーと振動定数、レーザーけい光の有無、発光寿命の最新の値がまとめられている。特に、フリーラジカルの検出や反応の研究をレーザーけい光法で行う場合に便利のように全体を構成してある。また約170の論文が引用されている。

第二章にはフリーラジカルの生成熱が記されており、85種の原子及びフリーラジカルについて最も新しい生成熱の値がまとめられている。これらの値はフリーラジカルの反応を研究する際に極めて重要である。

第三章はフリーラジカルの関与する反応の速度定数をまとめたもので、70種以上のフリーラジカルの約1500の反応に対し常温での反応速度定数、活性化エネルギー、反応機構、反応速度測定の方法が記されている。引用文献は約350である。これらのデータは大気化学の反応のモデリングに不可欠な値である。まとめるに当たっては最も新しい最も信頼できる値を、その値の測定方法を考慮しながら厳正に選択した。

本論文は単にデータを羅列した資料集ではなく、大気化学・光化学・気相化学反応の研究を行う上で有用かつ信頼性の高いデータをピックアップし、分光分析や反応のモデリング等に利用しやすいようにまとめたものである。

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〔編集後記〕

現在、国立公害研究所が出版する刊行物のうち、調査研究の成果を総合的に報告するものとして「研究報告」（Rシリーズ）があり、野外調査基礎資料等の研究遂行に必要な情報は「研究資料」（Bシリーズ）として刊行されてきた。従って、本報文は「研究資料」として刊行することも考えられたが、その内容を編集委員会で検討した結果、

- (1) 最新の研究の手法、成果、取り上げた定数等の精度に関し、この分野における従来のreviewよりもレベルの高い情報を含んでいる
- (2) reviewの手法自体に十分なオリジナリティがある
- (3) この分野に関連する研究者は、「研究報告」として刊行されるほうがこの報文を利用して有用な情報が得易いと考えられる

と判断した。更にこの報文は国立公害研究所編集委員会の「査読要領細則」規程にある判断基準の多くの項目を満足しているので、この報文を「研究報告」として刊行することに決定した。 （編集委員会委員長 廣崎昭太）

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Part 1. The distribution of chironomid species in a tributary in relation to the degree of pollution with sewage water.
Part 2. Description of 20 species of Chironominae recovered from a tributary.
(多摩川に発生するユスリカの研究
——第 1 報 その一支流に見出されたユスリカ各種の分布と下水による汚染度との関係——
——第 2 報 その一支流に見出された Chironominae 亜科の 20 種について——)
- 第 14 号 有機廃棄物, 合成有機化合物, 重金属等の土壌生態系に及ぼす影響と浄化に関する研究——昭和 53, 54 年度 特別研究報告。(1980)
- ※ 第 15 号 大気汚染物質の単一および複合汚染の生体に対する影響に関する実験的研究——昭和 54 年度 特別研究報告。(1980)
- 第 16 号 計測車レーザーレーダーによる大気汚染遠隔計測。(1980)

- ※ 第 17 号 流体の運動および輸送過程に及ぼす浮力効果 — 臨海地域の気象特性と大気拡散現象の研究 — 昭和 53, 54 年度 特別研究報告. (1980)
- 第 18 号 Preparation, analysis and certification of PEPPERBUSH standard reference material. (1980)
(環境標準試料「リョウブ」の調製, 分析および保証値)
- ※ 第 19 号 陸水域の富栄養化に関する総合研究 (III) — 霞ヶ浦 (西浦) の湖流 — 昭和 53, 54 年度. (1981)
- 第 20 号 陸水域の富栄養化に関する総合研究 (IV) — 霞ヶ浦流域の地形, 気象水文特性およびその湖水環境に及ぼす影響 — 昭和 53, 54 年度. (1981)
- 第 21 号 陸水域の富栄養化に関する総合研究 (V) — 霞ヶ浦流入河川の流出負荷量変化とその評価 — 昭和 53, 54 年度. (1981)
- 第 22 号 陸水域の富栄養化に関する総合研究 (VI) — 霞ヶ浦の生態系の構造と生物現存量 — 昭和 53, 54 年度. (1981)
- 第 23 号 陸水域の富栄養化に関する総合研究 (VII) — 湖沼の富栄養化状態指標に関する基礎的研究 — 昭和 53, 54 年度. (1981)
- 第 24 号 陸水域の富栄養化に関する総合研究 (VIII) — 富栄養化が湖利用に及ぼす影響の定量化に関する研究 — 昭和 53, 54 年度. (1981)
- 第 25 号 陸水域の富栄養化に関する総合研究 (IX) — *Microcystis* (藍藻類) の増殖特性 — 昭和 53, 54 年度. (1981)
- 第 26 号 陸水域の富栄養化に関する総合研究 (X) — 藻類培養試験法による AGP の測定 — 昭和 53, 54 年度. (1981)
- 第 27 号 陸水域の富栄養化に関する総合研究 (XI) — 研究総括 — 昭和 53, 54 年度. (1981)
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- 第 29 号 Studies on chironomid midges of the Tama River. (1981)
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— 第 3 報 夏期の調査で見出されたエリユスリカ亜科 Orthoclaadiinae 各種の記載と, その分布の下水汚染度との関係について —
— 第 4 報 南浅川の冬期の調査で見出された各種の分布と記載 —)
- ※ 第 30 号 海域における富栄養化と赤潮の発生機構に関する基礎的研究 — 昭和 54, 55 年度 特別研究報告. (1982)
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- 第 37 号 環境施策のシステム分析支援技術の開発に関する研究. (1982)

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- ※ 第 43 号 Studies on chironomid midges of the Tama River. (1983)
Part 5. An observation on the distribution of Chironominae along the main stream in June with description of 15 new species.
Part 6. Description of species of the subfamily Orthocladiinae recovered from the main stream in the June survey.
Part 7. Additional species collected in winter from the main stream.
(多摩川に発生するユスリカ類の研究
— 第 5 報 本流に発生するユスリカ類の分布に関する 6 月の調査成績とユスリカ亜科に属する 15 新種等の記録 —
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— 第 7 報 多摩本流より 3 月に採集されたユスリカ科の各種について —)
- 第 44 号 スモッグチャンパーによる炭化水素-窒素酸化物系光化学反応の研究 — 環境大気中における光化学二次汚染物質生成機構の研究 (フィールド研究 2) — 昭和 54 年度 特別研究中間報告. (1983)
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- ※ 第 51 号 陸水域の富栄養化防止に関する総合研究 (II) — 霞ヶ浦の物質循環とそれを支配する因子 — 昭和 55~57 年度 特別研究報告. (1984)
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- 第 61 号 炭化水素-窒素酸化物-硫黄酸化物系光化学反応の研究 — 環境大気中における光化学二次汚染物質生成機構の研究 (フィールド研究 1) — 昭和 55~57 年度 特別研究報告 (第 3 分冊)。(1984)
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- 第 65 号 Studies on effects of air pollutant mixtures on plants — Part 1. (1984)
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- ※ 第 66 号 Studies on effects of air pollutant mixtures on plants — Part 2. (1984)
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- 第 76 号 Study on the behavior of monoterpenes in the atmosphere. (1985)
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- 第 77 号 環境汚染の遠隔計測・評価手法の開発に関する研究 — 昭和 58 年度 特別研究報告。(1985)

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- 第 81 号 環境影響評価制度の政策効果に関する研究 — 地方公共団体の制度運用を中心として. (1985)
- 第 82 号 植物の大気環境浄化機能に関する研究 — 昭和 57~58 年度 特別研究報告. (1985)
- 第 83 号 Studies on chironomid midges of some lakes in Japan. (1985)
(日本の湖沼のユスリカの研究)
- 第 84 号 重金属環境汚染による健康影響評価手法の開発に関する研究 — 昭和 57~59 年度 特別研究総合報告. (1985)
- 第 85 号 Studies on the rate constants of Free radical reactions and related spectroscopic and thermochemical parameters
(フリーラジカルの反応速度と分光学的及び熱力学的パラメーターに関する研究)

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Report of Special Research Project the National Institute for Environmental Studies

- No. 1* Man activity and aquatic environment – with special references to Lake Kasumigaura – Progress report in 1976. (1977)
- No. 2* Studies on evaluation and amelioration of air pollution by plants – Progress report in 1976-1977. (1978)

[Starting with Report No. 3, the new title for NIES Reports was changed to:]

Research Report from the National Institute for Environmental Studies

- ※ No. 3 A comparative study of adults and immature stages of nine Japanese species of the genus *Chironomus* (Diptera, Chironomidae). (1978)
- No. 4* Smog chamber studies on photochemical reactions of hydrocarbon-nitrogen oxides system – Progress report in 1977. (1978)
- No. 5* Studies on the photooxidation products of the alkylbenzene-nitrogen oxides system, and on their effects on Cultured Cells – Research report in 1976-1977. (1978)
- No. 6* Man activity and aquatic environment – with special references to Lake Kasumigaura – Progress report in 1977-1978. (1979)
- ※ No. 7 A morphological study of adults and immature stages of 20 Japanese species of the family Chironomidae (Diptera). (1979)
- ※ No. 8* Studies on the biological effects of single and combined exposure of air pollutants – Research report in 1977-1978. (1979)
- No. 9* Smog chamber studies on photochemical reactions of hydrocarbon-nitrogen oxides system – Progress report in 1978. (1979)
- No.10* Studies on evaluation and amelioration of air pollution by plants – Progress report in 1976-1978. (1979)
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- No.12 Multielement analysis studies by flame and inductively coupled plasma spectroscopy utilizing computer-controlled instrumentation. (1980)
- No.13 Studies on chironomid midges of the Tama River. (1980)
 - Part 1. The distribution of chironomid species in a tributary in relation to the degree of pollution with sewage water.
 - Part 2. Description of 20 species of Chironominae recovered from a tributary.
- No.14* Studies on the effects of organic wastes on the soil ecosystem – Progress report in 1978-1979. (1980)
- ※ No.15* Studies on the biological effects of single and combined exposure of air pollutants – Research report in 1977-1978. (1980)
- No.16* Remote measurement of air pollution by a mobile laser radar. (1980)
- ※ No.17* Influence of buoyancy on fluid motions and transport processes – Meteorological characteristics and atmospheric diffusion phenomena in the coastal region – Progress report in 1978-1979. (1980)
- No.18 Preparation, analysis and certification of PEPPERBUSH standard reference material. (1980)
- ※ No.19* Comprehensive studies on the eutrophication of fresh-water areas – Lake current of Kasumigaura (Nishiura) – 1978-1979. (1981)

- No.20* Comprehensive studies on the eutrophication of fresh-water areas – Geomorphological and hydrometeorological characteristics of Kasumigaura watershed as related to the lake environment – 1978-1979. (1981)
- No.21* Comprehensive studies on the eutrophication of fresh-water areas – Variation of pollutant load by influent rivers to Lake Kasumigaura – 1978-1979. (1981)
- No.22* Comprehensive studies on the eutrophication of fresh-water areas – Structure of ecosystem and standing crops in Lake Kasumigaura – 1978-1979. (1981)
- No.23* Comprehensive studies on the eutrophication of fresh-water areas – Applicability of trophic state indices for lakes – 1978-1979. (1981)
- No.24* Comprehensive studies on the eutrophication of fresh-water areas – Quantitative analysis of eutrophication effects on main utilization of lake water resources – 1978-1979. (1981)
- No.25* Comprehensive studies on the eutrophication of fresh-water areas – Growth characteristics of Blue-Green Algae, *Mycrocystis* – 1978-1979. (1981)
- No.26* Comprehensive studies on the eutrophication of fresh-water areas – Determination of argal growth potential by algal assay procedure – 1978-1979. (1981)
- No.27* Comprehensive studies on the eutrophication of fresh-water areas – Summary of researches – 1978-1979. (1981)
- No.28* Studies on effects of air pollutant mixtures on plants – Progress report in 1979-1980. (1981)
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- No.36* Studies on the method for long term environmental monitoring – Progress report in 1980-1981. (1982)
- No.37* Study on supporting technology for systems analysis of environmental policy – The evaluation laboratory of Man-Environment Systems. (1982)
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- ※ No.41* Statistical studies on methods of measurement and evaluation of chemical condition of soil – with special reference to heavy metals –. (1983)
- ※ No.42* Experimental studies on the physical properties of mud and the characteristics of mud transportation. (1983)
- ※ No.43 Studies on chironomid midges of the Tama River. (1983)
 - Part 5. An observation on the distribution of Chironominae along the main stream in June, with description of 15 new species.
 - Part 6. Description of species of the subfamily Orthoclaadiinae recovered from the main stream in the June survey.
 - Part 7. Additional species collected in winter from the main stream.
- No.44* Smog chamber studies on photochemical reactions of hydrocarbon-nitrogen oxides system – Progress report in 1979 – Research on the photochemical secondary pollutants formation mechanism in the environmental atmosphere (Part 2). (1983)
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- No.49* The development and evaluation of remote measurement method for environmental pollution – Research report in 1982. (1984)
- ※ No.50* Comprehensive studies on the eutrophication control of freshwaters – Estimation of input loading in Lake Kasumigaura – 1980-1982. (1984)
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